



Recent advances in the field of cement hydration and microstructure analysis

Jochen Stark*

Institute for Building Materials Science, Department of Civil Engineering, Bauhaus-University Weimar, Coudraystraße 11, 99423 Weimar, Germany

ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Received 23 March 2011

Accepted 31 March 2011

Keywords:

Hydration: A

Microstructure: B

Cement: D

ABSTRACT

This paper is a bibliographic tool reviewing experimental and theoretical studies related to cement hydration and microstructure development that have been published within the four years of the interim period between the 12th and 13th International Congress on the Chemistry of Cement.

© 2011 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved.

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 666 |
| 2. Fundamental studies including simulation and modelling | 667 |
| 3. Experimental results related to chemical processes | 667 |
| 4. Properties of hydration products and hardened cement paste | 668 |
| 5. Microstructure of hardened cement paste, mortar, and concrete | 668 |
| 6. Blended systems | 669 |
| 7. Conclusions | 669 |
| References | 669 |

1. Introduction

As a contribution to the 13th International Congress on the Chemistry of Cement, the present paper is intended to review theoretical and experimental studies related to hydration of cement and microstructure of hardened cement paste, mortar and concrete. However, other review papers have discussed these subjects recently [224–227,359]. In order to avoid reiteration, it is attempted to provide a more general overview on new data.

The present manuscript is based on relevant studies published in Cement and Concrete Research, Cement and Concrete Composites, Materials and Structures, Journal of the American Ceramic Society, and Advances in Cement Research between 2007 and 2010. A few other publications have been included that were found to be of primary interest. In order to reduce the data to a manageable amount, almost bibliographic completeness has only been preserved in the core fields of this article. Other aspects have been passed in a less detailed manner

and will be discussed thoroughly in other reviews during this congress. Most important are links to thermodynamic and simulation studies, characterisation of binders, rheology and early age properties, diffusion and transport, advances in instrumental analytics, and microstructural modifications induced by the interaction of hardened cement paste with aggressive species upon long term exposition.

Hydration of cement is the combination of all chemical and physical processes taking place after contact of the anhydrous solid with water. Chemical reactions of clinker minerals and mineral admixtures play a major role, but other aspects such as agglomeration, adsorption, evaporation, and release of thermal energy need to be considered as well. Most information on this processes stem from experimental investigations being complemented by simulation studies using theoretical approaches to provide a better understanding of the underlying principles driving the interactions. Section 2 is intended to review such fundamental approaches to cement hydration and microstructure development whereas the focus of Section 3 is set on experimental data on the chemical reactions. Recent experimental results related to properties of the hydration products are included in Section 4. The development of the microstructure is a combination of all physico-chemical interactions described in paragraphs 2 to 4 and Section 5 is devoted to this part of the

* Tel.: +49 3643 584761; fax: +49 3643 584759.

E-mail address: jochen.stark@uni-weimar.de.

field. Most of the results obtained on pure systems are modified by the interaction with mineral additions as well as with organic and inorganic admixtures. Recent advances in studying these systems are considered in Section 6.

2. Fundamental studies including simulation and modelling

Simulation and modelling tools are a powerful extension of traditional experimental investigations. Uncertainties and weak spots in experimental studies can be discussed and quantitative predictions can be made.

Most of the theoretical models and computational facilities that are increasingly applied to cement science have originally been developed in other disciplines. Progress is based on fundamental studies in physics, chemistry, and mineralogy. Better computational tools, theoretical models, improved instrumentation and analytic data developed in these disciplines are increasingly used by the cement science community. Traditionally, thermodynamic calculation also including the computation of supersaturation and phase diagrams play an important role in theoretical studies related to cement chemistry. The kinetic description of chemical reactions is often based on empirical equations whereas the implementation of theories from physical chemistry is still limited to a few working groups.

Improved computational facilities for the investigation of solid phase properties have only been used in a few cases in the reviewed period. Ab initio methods were applied to study the structure of crystalline and semi-crystalline calcium-silicate-hydrates [1–3,88,381], the structure of water at fluid–liquid interfaces [4,5], and the hydration of geopolymers [6].

Chemical reactions can be predicted by thermodynamic calculation. However, the results obtained by computation heavily rely on the accuracy of the data which is employed in these calculations. Thermodynamic properties of solid phases have been derived by solubility measurements [7,8,279,286] and computational methods [9,292]. Calculations based on these and other data have been used to quantify enthalpy changes [341] and to develop phase diagrams related to cement hydration [7,10–15,42,92,268,279,285,316]. The formation of AFm and Aft phases in pure systems and Portland cement has been within the focus of most of these studies also discussing miscibility gaps and the effect of temperature.

Kinetic descriptions of the hydration process have used different approaches ranging from semi-empirical equations to fundamental approaches [15–20,277,460,505]. There is a strong focus on nucleation and crystal growth during hydration of C_3S . It can be expected that a better understanding of such processes will strengthen the application of finite element calculations and related techniques to predict mechanical and other properties of cementitious materials as has been attempted in a few studies [18,21–23]. The quality of the results crucially depends on the theoretical framework and availability of phase properties. Single systems have been investigated to derive information on cohesive forces between crystals which appear to be the strength determining factor in concrete [24–26].

3. Experimental results related to chemical processes

Research related to the chemical reactions during cement hydration has been attracted by the interest in the fundamental principles underlying these reactions as well as in the rate of reaction expressed as evolution of degree of hydration over time. A broad spectrum of experimental facilities has been applied for studying pure systems, Portland cement and blended cements.

The C_3S -water system has the highest significance of all pure systems and has subsequently been studied in a number of reports. The pre-hydration of the anhydrous solid upon contact with gaseous water during storage has been described by a surface sensitive technique [27]. Hydration studies have relied on experimental as well as on theoretical and computational efforts [16,17,19,20,28,70,225,244,296,362,374,415].

It is widely accepted that the hydration of C_3S proceeds in different stages. The initial reaction after contact with water is terminated within a few minutes. A period of very low chemical activity follows, lasting for 1 to 6 h, which has been designated as dormant or induction period. A number of hypotheses have been presented in the past to explain the presence of the induction period, most prominent being the formation of a metastable hydrate layer and dissolution-growth models. Both ideas have been supported by recent works [16,17,28,225,229,230] and the dissolution of C_3S has been studied by experimental and theoretical means [16,17,20,28,70,159,228,244]. Despite its origin being still a matter of debate, the length of the induction period was found to be manipulable by the addition of calcium hydroxide, calcium carbonate [229], artificial C–S–H [29], and nano-sized SiO_2 [69]. The end of the induction period marks the onset of the main hydration period that is associated with the formation of massive amounts of C–S–H and calcium hydroxide [32] as well as with the release of thermal energy.

It has been suggested to replace C_3S and other clinker minerals by crystalline C–S–H produced in an autoclave process and rendered more reactive by co-grinding with quartz [30].

The reaction of C_3A has been investigated in pure and cementitious systems [33–37,238,353,426]. The early hydration of C_3A plays an important role in concrete rheology and is much affected by the dissolution rate of calcium sulphate which itself depends on a number of factors such as presence of organic admixtures, anhydrite/gypsum relation, and size of C_3A particles. Most of these factors have a direct impact on the amounts of AFm and Aft being formed.

The hydration of Portland cement has been addressed in a high number of studies focussing on special properties or the performance of specific admixtures and mineral additions. However, a few fundamental studies providing new data on degrees of hydration of individual clinker minerals, amount of hydrates formed, pore solution chemistry and heat release have been published [15,61,66,71,83,85,231,423]. It has been derived that temperature, the addition of limestone to Portland cement, and the availability of water may induce significant modifications to the AFm–Aft balance. The consumption of clinker minerals has been monitored by quantitative X-ray diffraction based on the Rietveld method. As better laboratory equipment and software become available, it is expected that new data will be added in the near future. The results obtained in pure systems can be compared to blended systems and the performance of admixtures can be evaluated by this method, too. Still difficult is the assessment of the amorphous phase in hydrated systems and a few approaches are currently tested for this purpose. Pore solution chemistry has been studied for a long time and improved evaluation software for the calculation of activity coefficients at high ionic strengths enables the calculation of supersaturations for relevant mineral phases from this data. It is expected that this method will provide new insights into the chemical processes taking place during hydration. It will also support investigations on the binding of minor elements such as iron, magnesium, manganese, and alkalis.

Supplementary information was provided by other studies targeting on new cementitious products, mineral additions, admixtures, early age properties, and novel techniques [62–65,67,68,72,73,76,80,277,279,299,301,319,340,355,360,374,399]. The results obtained for the reference materials or conditions used in these investigations and the ones in Section 6 can be compared to the data in the fundamental studies mentioned above.

The early stage of cement hydration plays a decisive role on workability. Many efforts have been spent to describe the rheology of cement paste, mortar, and concrete. References related to this topic are included in Section 5.

The hydration of cementitious systems under autoclave conditions has been investigated for a wide range of chemical compositions [12,38–43,75,209,218,252,366,378,383,385,388,406]. Fundamental studies have focused on the hydration of C_3S at elevated temperature and pressure as well as on phase diagrams in the C–A–S–H system. Applied

research has primarily been driven by the need to find appropriate sealing materials for oil well drilling.

New cementitious systems have been investigated, most prominent being geopolymers [6,31,44–48,83,85,129,144,175,176,187,200,207,236,245,270,290,291,295,306,316,364,368–370,372,375,382,387,392,396,398,405,407–409,411,419,433,462,479,488,503,509]. A broad spectrum of methods ranging from ab initio calculation to compressive strength testing has added new data related to the performance of this material. Other systems have attracted much less attention such as:

- magnesium oxychloride cement [49,329,401,468,525]
- belite cement [50,68,76,414]
- supersulphated slag cement [51]
- aluminous cement [52]
- calcium sulfoaluminate cements [74,77,251,278,285,320,333,342,345,471,506]
- calcium aluminate cement [56,275,300,403]
- calcium phosphate cements [343,386,413,418,420]
- portlandite/brucite binders [78,81,327,401,404].

The activation of blast furnace slag has been studied in low alkaline solutions [58].

4. Properties of hydration products and hardened cement paste

Most properties of concrete depend much on the quality of the hardened cement paste and the interface between hardened cement paste and aggregate. The hardened cement paste produced by the interaction of Portland or blended cement with water is composed of anhydrous phases (unreacted clinker minerals, mineral additions), hydrate phases modified by foreign ions incorporation and adsorption (C–S–H, ettringite, portlandite, AFm), minor phases such as hydrotalkite, pore solution, and pores.

The hydrate phase most abundant in hardened cement paste is calcium silicate hydrate, denoted C–S–H. It has remained difficult to study this phase due to a variable chemical composition, the lack of a true long range order, a very high surface favouring the absorption of foreign ions, and the sensitivity to vacuum, elevated temperature, and carbon dioxide. A number of studies have supplied new data and used existing information for the application in improved models or computational facilities [4,8,9,14,24,83–91,93,94,113,235,236,246,276,291,303,304,310,338,347,369,371,381,395,397,400,410,412,421,422,425,429,474,480,499,536]. Progress has been made in the characterization of this phase with respect to its nanostructure, thermodynamic properties, solubility (including the impact of aluminium incorporation), electron binding energies, morphology, adsorption, intercalation of organic molecules, and mechanical properties.

Other phases have been studied including:

- ettringite [7,10,14,95,96,121,252]
- calcium hydroxide [97,121,311]
- crystalline calcium silicate hydrates produced at high temperature and pressure [1,2,9,42,87,373,377,385,389]
- AFm-phases [7,121,279,334,379]
- alkali silicate gel [272].

Foreign ions can be immobilised by various mechanisms such as adsorption on the surface of hydrates, direct precipitation, complex formation, and incorporation in the hydrate structure via ionic substitution. These mechanisms have been studied for a wide range of elements [107–113,118,129,148,223,232,236,258,265,287,302,305,310,321,335,508]. Some of these elements are intrinsically present such as alkalis, whereas others can be added in order to manipulate specific properties of the hardened concrete. Scientific interest in foreign ion immobilisation is to large extent associated with attempts to use cement for waste stabilisation, also including radioactive waste. Supplementary

information is available from studies on the performance of inorganic admixtures (Section 6).

Hydration may result in self-desiccation and cause shrinkage of concrete during hardening. Water can be adsorbed and desorbed during hydration and service life contributing to volume changes [59,60,116,117,248,253,273,278,280,304,326,328,341,347,383,395,432,437,443,453,461,467,470,480,513,516,529,534,537].

5. Microstructure of hardened cement paste, mortar, and concrete

Concrete is material that undergoes a change from plastic to elastic state due to chemical reactions taking place in the first few days after mixing. While being in the plastic state, the properties have extensively been described by rheology [35,36,53–57,82,120,130–136,212,217,221,237,239,249,254,262,271,297,298,322,346,442,448,449,459,464,472,481,493,494,504,518,523,535]. Apart from the publication of new data on specific systems and methods, review papers and theoretical studies applying fluid mechanics and finite element techniques have been published. New data has underlined that the beginning of the main hydration period is directly connected to setting time and the onset of rapid gain in yield stress. Studies related to admixtures such as superplasticisers and their effect on rheology are summarised in Section 6.

The amount of water added during concrete production has a serious impact on its workability. Later on, much of the mixing water is consumed in chemical reactions with the cement; the remainder still being in the liquid state is enclosed in the microstructure. The remaining water is directly responsible for the porosity of the hardened cement paste affecting mechanical and transport properties of concrete [63]. The amount and distribution of pore sizes has been characterised by mercury intrusion porosimetry (MIP), a method with its own features and limitations. Other methods such as ultrasound attenuation, adsorption measurements, small angle neutron scattering, X-ray tomography, ¹H NMR spectroscopy, and thermoporosity have added supplementary information, often in combination with MIP [15,98–100,122–128,137,138,152,156,167,240,250,266,273,278,284,289,293,303,309,331,351,390,393,408,409,423,431,437,473,495,507].

The classical approach to mechanical properties relies on compressive strength evolution over time. This data is increasingly complemented by:

- numerical simulation based on finite element approaches and other methods [18,21,22,101,242,260,281,444,452,469,496,515,530]
- wave emission and propagation [136,155,168–170,233,237,259,273,283,331,514,528,533]
- nanoidentation methods [102,104–106,235,371,416,477,483].

Transport properties are especially relevant for the long-term performance of concrete exposed to water and aggressive species including carbon dioxide. New studies have addressed gas, ion, and moisture transport in concrete for a broad range of conditions [103,114,115,126–128,139–143,153,154,162,164–166,216,267,310,314,339,455,490,510,511,519]. Diffusion coefficients were obtained by direct measurement using standard methods and NMR techniques, as well as by calculations based on a combination of Nernst–Planck equation with a finite element approach. It has been suggested to decelerate the transport of harmful ionic species by the addition of viscosity modifiers.

The evolution from plastic to elastic state is due to chemical reactions taking place on the surface of cement particles. The C–S–H growing from the cement grains are responsible for setting of the cement and strength development. Electron microscopy has been proven very helpful for the interpretation of spectroscopic data and especially powerful is the combination of both methods giving access to space-resolved spectroscopy. The microstructure of cementitious systems has been studied by electron microscopy and numerous other methods [145–151,157,234,276,288,313,329,384,411,419,458,475,491,501,522]. High resolution scanning electron microscopy is now able to observe features as small

as a few nanometers. The formation of pores with a width between 4 and 20 nm has been observed during the induction period of Portland cement accompanying the formation of the first C–S–H nuclei. There is an ongoing discussion about hollow shell formation (Hadley grains) around cement particles during hydration.

Despite hardened cement paste is relatively dense, the interface to aggregate, reinforcement and other inclusions is known to have a higher porosity [106,119,149,158,160,161,281,348,484].

6. Blended systems

Traditionally, concrete has been produced by mixing Portland cement, aggregate, and water. This recipe has been modified by the addition of organic and inorganic materials. The use of blended cements and admixtures has allowed to reduce the carbon dioxide emission per ton of produced cement and made the way for innovations such as high performance concrete and self compacting concrete. On the other hand, the higher number of ingredients in the mix has rendered the concrete system more complicated and there is currently a high interest in understanding the interactions between clinker phases, mineral additions, and admixtures.

Admixtures are mostly organic compounds that modify early age and final properties of concrete. A broad range of materials has been investigated including

- grinding aids [255,274,349,524]
- superplasticizers [34,53,54,56,57,121,134,135,147,171–175,219,220,238,248,263,264,330,344,353,361,365,379,424,434–436,466,502,527]
- shrinkage reducing admixtures [64,176–178,248,471,476,529]
- air entraining agents [99,179–181,208,454,531]
- viscosity modifying agents [182,218,244,250,294,435]
- retarder [489].

Additional information is available from rheological studies in Section 5.

Inorganic admixtures are used to improve the performance of concrete. The addition of $C_{12}A_7$, Al_2O_3/SO_3 -based accelerator, $LiNO_3$, $Ba(OH)_2$, MgO , $CaCl_2$, C_3A , and TiO_2 has been investigated experimentally [183–186,211,214,257,261,274,350,356,362,417,458].

A wide range of mineral additions is employed. Depending on their reactivity, these have been classified as hydraulic, pozzolanic or filler materials. Some new cementitious systems such as geopolymers are included in Section 3. Other studies have focused on blends of Portland cement clinker with

- blast furnace slag [41,75,80,155,198,215,247,274,276,277,287,309,314,360,365,391,406,456,465,484,492,497,498,500,505,532,534]
- metakaolin [54,65,75,85,199,200,204,215,243,282,324,354,402,430,441,485,501,526]
- coal fly ash [41,65,80,179,180,188–191,210,215,241,247,254–256,273,277,287,288,291,301,309,314,352,357,391,407,409,411,432,439,445,458,484,485,494,500,510,531]
- other pozzolanic materials [38,40,69,79,80,163,192–198,204,215,222,256,269,274,288,308,309,312,313,315,317,318,323,325,336,355,357,358,361,363,367,376,380,394,428,432,435,446,450,463,482,485,501,511,512,520]
- calcium carbonate [13,135,163,201,202,249,268,273,274,299,337,427,431,443,445,478,484,500,517,521]
- other materials [163,203,205,206,213,254,256,307,332,438,440,447,451,457,486,487].

7. Conclusions

A high number of studies connected to cement hydration and microstructure analysis has been published within the four years of the interim period between the past and the present ICCR. Most of

these were purely empirical investigations often related to specific materials and properties. The number of studies advancing the state-of-the-art of our fundamental understanding of cementitious systems has been much lower. However, we have witnessed new efforts to implement new methods, instruments, and models that have been developed in other scientific disciplines. These activities have been driven by the need to reduce the carbon dioxide emissions related to the production of cement. This stimulus is expected to be working in the future and will support efforts to improve the scientific basis for understanding chemical reactions and microstructure development during cement hydration.

References

- [1] S.V. Churakov, P. Mandaliev, Structure of the hydrogen bonds and silica defects in the tetrahedral double chain of xonotlite, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 300–311.
- [2] S.V. Churakov, Hydrogen bond connectivity in jennite from ab initio simulations, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1359–1364.
- [3] B. Jansang, A. Nonat, J. Skibsted, Modelling of guest-ion incorporation in the anhydrous calcium silicate phases of Portland cement by periodic Density Functional Theory calculations. Proceedings of CONMOD-Conference 22–25.6.2010, Lausanne, Switzerland, 25–28.
- [4] A.G. Kalinichev, J. Wang, R.J. Kirkpatrick, Molecular dynamics modeling of the structure, dynamics and energetics of mineral-water interfaces: application to cement materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 337–347.
- [5] J.-P. Korb, P.J. McDonald, L. Monteilhet, A.G. Kalinichev, R.J. Kirkpatrick, Comparison of proton field-cycling relaxometry and molecular dynamics simulations for proton-water surface dynamics in cement-based materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 348–350.
- [6] Z. Yunsheng, J. Yantao, S. Wei, L. Zongjin, Study of ion cluster reorientation process of geopolymerisation reaction using semi-empirical AM1 calculations, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 1174–1179.
- [7] T. Matschei, B. Lothenbach, F.P. Glasser, Thermodynamic properties of Portland cement hydrates in the system $CaO-Al_2O_3-SiO_2-CaSO_4-CaCO_3-H_2O$, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1379–1410.
- [8] C.S. Walker, D. Savage, M. Tyrer, K.V. Ragnarsdottir, Non-ideal solid solution aqueous solution modeling of synthetic calcium silicate hydrate, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 502–511.
- [9] P. Blanc, X. Bourbon, A. Lassin, E.C. Gaucher, Chemical model for cement-based materials: temperature dependence of thermodynamic functions for nanocrystalline and crystalline C–S–H phases, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 851–866.
- [10] G. Moschner, B. Lothenbach, F. Winnefeld, A. Ulrich, R. Figi, R. Kretschmar, Solid solution between Al-ettringite and Fe-ettringite ($Ca_6[Al_{1-x}Fe_x(OH)_6]_2(SO_4)_3 \cdot 26H_2O$), *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 482–489.
- [11] T. Matschei, B. Lothenbach, F.P. Glasser, The AFm phase in Portland cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 118–130.
- [12] M. Gesoglu, Influence of steam curing on the properties of concretes incorporating metakaolin and silica fume, *Materials and Structures* 43 (2010) 1123–1134.
- [13] T. Matschei, B. Lothenbach, F.P. Glasser, The role of calcium carbonate in cement hydration, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 551–558.
- [14] R. Barbarulo, H. Peycelon, S. Leclercq, Chemical equilibria between C–S–H and ettringite, at 20 and 85 °C, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1176–1181.
- [15] B. Lothenbach, T. Matschei, G. Moschner, F.P. Glasser, Thermodynamic modelling of the effect of temperature on the hydration and porosity of Portland cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1–18.
- [16] J.W. Bullard, A determination of hydration mechanisms for tricalcium silicate using a kinetic cellular automaton model, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 2088–2097.
- [17] J.W. Bullard, R.J. Flatt, New insights into the effect of calcium hydroxide precipitation on the kinetics of tricalcium silicate hydration, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 1894–1903.
- [18] F. Bernard, S. Kamali-Bernard, W. Prince, 3D multi-scale modelling of mechanical behaviour of sound and leached mortar, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 449–458.
- [19] S. Bishnoi, K.L. Scrivener, μc : a new platform for modelling the hydration of cements, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 266–274.
- [20] S. Bishnoi, K.L. Scrivener, Studying nucleation and growth kinetics of alite hydration using μc , *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 849–860.
- [21] F. Grondin, H. Dumontet, A. Ben Hamida, G. Mounajed, H. Boussa, Multi-scales modelling for the behaviour of damaged concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1453–1462.
- [22] L. Buffo-Lacarrière, A. Sellier, G. Escadeillas, A. Turatsinze, Multiphasic finite element modeling of concrete hydration, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 131–138.
- [23] K. Nakarai, T. Ishida, T. Kishi, K. Maekawa, Enhanced thermodynamic analysis coupled with temperature-dependent microstructures of cement hydrates, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 139–150.
- [24] I. Pochard, C. Labbez, A. Nonat, H. Vija, B. Jonsson, The effect of polycations on early cement paste, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1488–1494.
- [25] P. Jouanna, L. Pedesseau, G. Pepe, D. Mainprice, Mass and momentum interface equilibrium by molecular modeling. Simulating AFM adhesion between (120)

- gypsum faces in a saturated solution and consequences on gypsum cohesion, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 290–299.
- [26] E.M. Gartner, Cohesion and expansion in polycrystalline solids formed by hydration reactions—The case of gypsum plasters, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 289–295.
- [27] E. Dubina, L. Black, R. Sieber, J. Plank, Interaction of water vapour with anhydrous cement minerals, *Advances in Applied Ceramics* 109 (2010) 260–268.
- [28] P. Juilland, E. Gallucci, R. Flatt, K. Scrivener, Dissolution theory applied to the induction period in alite hydration, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 831–844.
- [29] J.J. Thomas, H.M. Jennings, J.J. Chen, Influence of nucleation seeding on the hydration mechanisms of tricalcium silicate and cement, *Journal of Physical Chemistry C* 113 (2009) 4327–4334.
- [30] P. Stemmermann, U. Schweike, K. Garbev, G. Beuchle, Celitement—eine nachhaltige Perspektive für die Zementindustrie, *Cement International* 8 (2010) 52–66.
- [31] C.K. Yip, G.C. Lukey, J.L. Provis, J.S.J. van Deventer, Effect of calcium silicate sources on geopolymerisation, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 554–564.
- [32] E. Gallucci, K. Scrivener, Crystallisation of calcium hydroxide in early age model and ordinary cementitious systems, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 492–501.
- [33] H. Minard, S. Garraut, L. Regnaud, A. Nonat, Mechanisms and parameters controlling the tricalcium aluminate reactivity in the presence of gypsum, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1418–1426.
- [34] M. Merlini, G. Artoli, T. Cerulli, F. Cella, A. Bravo, Tricalcium aluminate hydration in additivized systems. A crystallographic study by SR-XRPD, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 477–486.
- [35] T. Nakano, K. Ichitsubo, D. Kurokawa, M. Ichikawa, The effect of cooling rate on the fluidity of mortar made from kiln clinker, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 643–648.
- [36] C. Rößler, A. Eberhardt, H. Kucerova, B. Möser, Influence of hydration on the fluidity of normal Portland cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 897–906.
- [37] S. Pourchet, L. Regnaud, J.P. Perez, A. Nonat, Early C₃A hydration in the presence of different kinds of calcium sulfate, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 989–996.
- [38] N. Meller, C. Hall, K. Kyritsis, G. Girit, Synthesis of cement based CaO–Al₂O₃–SiO₂–H₂O (CASH) hydroceramics at 200 and 250 °C: ex-situ and in-situ diffraction, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 823–833.
- [39] F. Meducin, H. Zanni, C. Noik, G. Hamel, B. Bresson, Tricalcium silicate (C₃S) hydration under high pressure at ambient and high temperature (200 °C), *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 320–324.
- [40] A.C. Jupe, A.P. Wilkinson, K. Luke, G.P. Funkhouser, Class H cement hydration at 180 °C and high pressure in the presence of added silica, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 660–666.
- [41] Z. Jing, F. Jin, T. Hashida, N. Yamasaki, Emile H. Ishida, Influence of additions of coal fly ash and quartz on cementothermal solidification of blast furnace slag, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 976–982.
- [42] N. Meller, K. Kyritsis, C. Hall, The mineralogy of the CaO–Al₂O₃–SiO₂–H₂O (CASH) hydroceramic system from 200 to 350 °C, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 45–53.
- [43] F. Lin, C. Meyer, Hydration kinetics modeling of Portland cement considering the effects of curing temperature and applied pressure, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 255–265.
- [44] P. De Silva, K. Sagoe-Crenstil, V. Sirivivatnanon, Kinetics of geopolymerization: role of Al₂O₃ and SiO₂, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 512–518.
- [45] M. Criado, A. Fernandez-Jimenez, A.G. de la Torre, M.A.G. Aranda, A. Palomo, An XRD study of the effect of the SiO₂/Na₂O ratio on the alkali activation of fly ash, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 671–679.
- [46] W.K.W. Lee, J.S.J. van Deventer, Chemical interactions between siliceous aggregates and low-Ca alkali-activated cements, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 844–855.
- [47] A.A. Melo Neto, M.A. Cincotto, W. Repette, Drying and autogenous shrinkage of pastes and mortars with activated slag cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 565–574.
- [48] P. De Silva, K. Sagoe-Crenstil, Medium-term phase stability of Na₂O–Al₂O₃–SiO₂–H₂O geopolymer systems, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 870–876.
- [49] Z. Li, C.K. Chau, Influence of molar ratios on properties of magnesium oxychloride cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 866–870.
- [50] R. Tislova, A. Kozłowska, R. Kozłowski, D. Hughes, Porosity and specific surface area of Roman cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 950–956.
- [51] A. Gruskovnjak, B. Lothenbach, F. Winnefeld, R. Figi, S.-C. Ko, M. Adler, U. Mader, Hydration mechanisms of super sulphated slag cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 983–992.
- [52] A.K. Chatterjee, Re-examining the prospects of aluminous cements based on alkali-earth and rare-earth oxides, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 981–988.
- [53] H. Vikan, H. Justnes, F. Winnefeld, R. Figi, Correlating cement characteristics with rheology of paste, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1502–1511.
- [54] P. Banfill, Moises Frias, Rheology and conduction calorimetry of cement modified with calcined paper sludge, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 184–190.
- [55] H. Hodne, S. Galta, A. Saasen, Rheological modelling of cementitious materials using the Quemada model, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 543–550.
- [56] T. Emoto, T.A. Bier, Rheological behavior as influenced by plasticizers and hydration kinetics, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 647–654.
- [57] S. Hanehara, K. Yamada, Rheology and early age properties of cement systems, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 175–195.
- [58] F. Bellmann, J. Stark, Activation of blast furnace slag by a new method, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 644–650.
- [59] M. Chang-wen, T. Qian, S. Wei, L. Jia-ping, Water consumption of the early-age paste and the determination of 'time-zero' of self-desiccation shrinkage, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1496–1501.
- [60] D. Cussion, T. Hoogeveen, An experimental approach for the analysis of early-age behaviour of high-performance concrete structures under restrained shrinkage, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 200–209.
- [61] B. Lothenbach, F. Winnefeld, C. Alder, E. Wieland, P. Lunk, Effect of temperature on the pore solution, microstructure and hydration products of Portland cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 483–491.
- [62] G. Ye, X. Liu, G. De Schutter, L. Taerwe, P. Vandewilde, Phase distribution and microstructural changes of self-compacting cement paste at elevated temperature, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 978–987.
- [63] D.P. Bentz, A review of early-age properties of cement-based materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 196–204.
- [64] F. Rajabipour, G. Sant, J. Weiss, Interactions between shrinkage reducing admixtures (SRA) and cement paste's pore solution, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 606–615.
- [65] D.G. Snelson, S. Wild, M. O'Farrell, Heat of hydration of Portland cement–metakaolin–fly ash (PC–MK–PFA) blends, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 832–840.
- [66] B. Lothenbach, G. Le Saout, E. Gallucci, K. Scrivener, Influence of limestone on the hydration of Portland cements, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 848–860.
- [67] K. Meinhard, R. Lackner, Multi-phase hydration model for prediction of hydration–heat release of blended cements, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 794–802.
- [68] F. Raupp-Pereira, R. James Ball, J. Rocha, J.A. Labrincha, G.C. Allen, New waste based clinkers: belite and lime formulations, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 511–521.
- [69] A. Korpa, T. Kowald, R. Trettin, Hydration behaviour, structure and morphology of hydration phases in advanced cement-based systems containing micro and nanoscale pozzolanic additives, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 955–962.
- [70] P. Benard, S. Garraut, A. Nonat, C. Cau-dit-Coumes, Influence of orthophosphate ions on the dissolution of tricalcium silicate, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1137–1141.
- [71] A. Korpa, T. Kowald, R. Trettin, Phase development in normal and ultra high performance cementitious systems by quantitative X-ray analysis and thermoanalytical methods, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 69–76.
- [72] G. Moschner, B. Lothenbach, R. Figi, R. Kretschmar, Influence of citric acid on the hydration of Portland cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 275–282.
- [73] R. Ylmen, U. Jaglid, B.-M. Steenari, I. Panas, Early hydration and setting of Portland cement monitored by IR, SEM and Vicat techniques, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 433–439.
- [74] S. Berger, C. Cau Dit Coumes, P. Le Bescop, D. Damidot, Hydration of calcium sulfoaluminate cement by a ZnCl₂ solution: investigation at early age, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 1180–1187.
- [75] F. Cassagnabere, M. Mouret, G. Escadeillas, Early hydration of clinker-slag-metakaolin combination in steam curing conditions, relation with mechanical properties, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 1164–1173.
- [76] A.J.M. Cuberos, A.G. De la Torre, M.C. Martin-Sedeno, L. Moreno-Real, M. Merlini, L.M. Ordóñez, M.A.G. Aranda, Phase development in conventional and active belite cement pastes by Rietveld analysis and chemical constraints, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 833–842.
- [77] C. Cau Dit Coumes, S. Courtois, S. Peysson, J. Ambroise, J. Pera, Calcium sulfoaluminate cement blended with OPC: a potential binder to encapsulate low-level radioactive slurries of complex chemistry, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 740–747.
- [78] P. De Silva, L. Bucea, V. Sirivivatnanon, Chemical, microstructural and strength development of calcium and magnesium carbonate binders, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 460–465.
- [79] G. Mertens, R. Snellings, K. Van Balen, B. Bicer-Simsir, P. Verlooy, J. Elsen, Pozzolanic reactions of common natural zeolites with lime and parameters affecting their reactivity, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 233–240.
- [80] M. Codina, C. Cau-dit-Coumes, P. Le Bescop, J. Verdier, J.P. Ollivier, Design and characterization of low-heat and low-alkalinity cements, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 437–448.
- [81] A. El-Turki, R.J. Ball, G.C. Allen, The influence of relative humidity on structural and chemical changes during carbonation of hydraulic lime, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1233–1240.
- [82] J.E. Walleik, Rheological properties of cement paste: thixotropic behavior and structural breakdown, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 14–29.
- [83] A.V. Girao, I.G. Richardson, C.B. Porteneuve, R.M.D. Brydson, Composition, morphology and nanostructure of C–S–H in white Portland cement pastes hydrated at 55 °C, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1571–1582.
- [84] M.J. DeJong, F.-J. Ulm, The nanogranular behavior of C–S–H at elevated temperatures (up to 700 °C), *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1–12.
- [85] C.A. Love, I.G. Richardson, A.R. Brough, Composition and structure of C–S–H in white Portland cement–20% metakaolin pastes hydrated at 25 °C, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 109–117.
- [86] A.J. Allen, J.J. Thomas, Analysis of C–S–H gel and cement paste by small-angle neutron scattering, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 319–324.
- [87] F. Meducin, B. Bresson, N. Lequeux, M.-N. de Noirfontaine, H. Zanni, Calcium silicate hydrates investigated by solid-state high resolution ¹H and ²⁹Si nuclear magnetic resonance, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 631–638.

- [88] R.J.-M. Pellenq, N. Lequeux, H. van Damme, Engineering the bonding scheme in C-S-H: the ionic-covalent framework, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 159–174.
- [89] I.G. Richardson, The calcium silicate hydrates, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 137–158.
- [90] H.M. Jennings, Refinements to colloid model of C-S-H in cement: CM-II, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 275–289.
- [91] L. Black, K. Garbev, I. Gee, Surface carbonation of synthetic C-S-H samples: a comparison between fresh and aged C-S-H using X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 745–750.
- [92] B. Lothenbach, Thermodynamic equilibrium calculations in cementitious systems, *Materials and Structures* 43 (2010) 1413–1433.
- [93] D. Sugiyama, Chemical alteration of calcium silicate hydrate (C-S-H) in sodium chloride solution, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1270–1275.
- [94] X. Pardal, I. Pochard, A. Nonat, Experimental study of Si-Al substitution in calcium-silicate-hydrate (C-S-H) prepared under equilibrium conditions, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 637–643.
- [95] S.M. Clark, B. Colas, M. Kunz, S. Speziale, P.J.M. Monteiro, Effect of pressure on the crystal structure of ettringite, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 19–26.
- [96] S. Speziale, F. Jiang, Z. Mao, P.J.M. Monteiro, H.-R. Wenk, T.S. Duffy, F.R. Schilling, Single-crystal elastic constants of natural ettringite, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 885–889.
- [97] S. Speziale, H.J. Reichmann, F.R. Schilling, H.R. Wenk, P.J.M. Monteiro, Determination of the elastic constants of portlandite by Brillouin spectroscopy, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1148–1153.
- [98] H.M. Jennings, J.J. Thomas, J.S. Gevrenov, G. Constantinides, F.-J. Ulm, A multi-technique investigation of the nanoporosity of cement paste, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 329–336.
- [99] W. Punurai, J. Jarzynski, J. Qu, J. Kim, L.J. Jacobs, K.E. Kurtis, Characterization of multi-scale porosity in cement paste by advanced ultrasonic techniques, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 38–46.
- [100] Y. Song, Novel NMR techniques for porous media research, *Cem Concr Res* 37 (2007) 325–328.
- [101] J. Sanahuja, L. Dormieux, G. Chanvillard, Modelling elasticity of a hydrating cement paste, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1427–1439.
- [102] P. Mondal, S.P. Shah, L. Marks, A reliable technique to determine the local mechanical properties at the nanoscale for cementitious materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1440–1444.
- [103] J.B. Odelson, E.A. Kerr, W. Vichit-Vadakan, Young's modulus of cement paste at elevated temperatures, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 258–263.
- [104] M. Miller, C. Bobko, M. Vandamme, F.-J. Ulm, Surface roughness criteria for cement paste nanoindentation, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 467–476.
- [105] L. Sorelli, G. Constantinides, F.-J. Ulm, F. Toutlemonde, The nano-mechanical signature of ultra high performance concrete by statistical nanoindentation techniques, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1447–1456.
- [106] X.H. Wang, S. Jacobsen, J.Y. He, Z.L. Zhang, S.F. Lee, H.L. Lein, Application of nanoindentation testing to study of the interfacial transition zone in steel fiber reinforced mortar, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 701–715.
- [107] G. Laforet, J. Duchesne, Investigation of stabilization/solidification for treatment of electric arc furnace dust: dynamic leaching of monolithic specimens, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1639–1646.
- [108] S. Asavapisit, D.E. Macphée, Immobilization of metal-containing waste in alkali-activated lime-RHA cementitious matrices, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 776–780.
- [109] S.O. Ekol, M.D.A. Thomas, R.D. Hooton, Dual effectiveness of lithium salt in controlling both delayed ettringite formation and ASR in concretes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 942–947.
- [110] N.D.M. Evans, Binding mechanisms of radionuclides to cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 543–553.
- [111] G. Bar-Nes, A. Katz, Y. Peled, Y. Zeiri, The mechanism of cesium immobilization in densified silica-fume blended cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 667–674.
- [112] J. Zhang, J. Liu, C. Li, Y. Nie, Y. Jin, Comparison of the fixation of heavy metals in raw material, clinker and mortar using a BCR sequential extraction procedure and NEN7341 test, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 675–680.
- [113] I. Garcia Lodeiro, D.E. Macphée, A. Palomo, A. Fernandez-Jimenez, Effect of alkalis on fresh C-S-H gels. FTIR analysis, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 147–153.
- [114] V. Baroghel-Bouny, Water vapour sorption experiments on hardened cementitious materials. Part II: essential tool for assessment of transport properties and for durability prediction, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 438–454.
- [115] E. Samson, J. Marchand, Modeling the effect of temperature on ionic transport in cementitious materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 455–468.
- [116] T. Rougelot, F. Skoczylas, N. Burlion, Water desorption and shrinkage in mortars and cement pastes: experimental study and poromechanical model, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 36–44.
- [117] S. Poyet, S. Charles, Temperature dependence of the sorption isotherms of cement-based materials: heat of sorption and Clausius-Clapeyron formula, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 1060–1067.
- [118] D.M. Wellman, S.V. Mattigod, B.W. Arey, M.I. Wood, S.W. Forrester, Experimental limitations regarding the formation and characterization of uranium-mineral phases in concrete waste forms, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 151–160.
- [119] S. Aydin, B. Baradan, Effect of pumice and fly ash incorporation on high temperature resistance of cement based mortars, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 988–995.
- [120] K.G. Kuder, N. Ozyurt, E.B. Mu, S.P. Shah, Rheology of fiber-reinforced cementitious materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 191–199.
- [121] J. Plank, C. Hirsch, Impact of zeta potential of early cement hydration phases on superplasticizer adsorption, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 537–542.
- [122] J.-P. Gorce, N.B. Milestone, Probing the microstructure and water phases in composite cement blends, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 310–318.
- [123] P. Levitz, Toolbox for 3D imaging and modeling of porous media: relationship with transport properties, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 351–359.
- [124] E. Gallucci, K. Scrivener, A. Groso, M. Stamparoni, G. Margaritondo, 3D experimental investigation of the microstructure of cement pastes using synchrotron X-ray microtomography (μ CT), *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 360–368.
- [125] S.J. Jaffer, C. Lemaire, C.M. Hansson, H. Peemoeller, MRI: a complementary tool for imaging cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 369–377.
- [126] N. Nestle, P. Galvosas, J. Karger, Liquid-phase self-diffusion in hydrating cement pastes—results from NMR studies and perspectives for further research, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 398–413.
- [127] V. Baroghel-Bouny, Water vapour sorption experiments on hardened cementitious materials: Part I: essential tool for analysis of hygral behaviour and its relation to pore structure, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 414–437.
- [128] S. Bejaoui, B. Bary, Modeling of the link between microstructure and effective diffusivity of cement pastes using a simplified composite model, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 469–480.
- [129] J. Zhang, J.L. Provis, D. Feng, J.S.J. van Deventer, The role of sulfide in the immobilization of Cr(VI) in fly ash geopolymers, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 681–688.
- [130] G. Sant, C.F. Ferraris, J. Weiss, Rheological properties of cement pastes: a discussion of structure formation and mechanical property development, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1286–1296.
- [131] D. Lootens, P. Jousset, L. Martinie, N. Roussel, R.J. Flatt, Yield stress during setting of cement pastes from penetration tests, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 401–408.
- [132] D. Feys, R. Verhoeven, G. De Schutter, Why is fresh self-compacting concrete shear thickening? *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 510–523.
- [133] S. Jarny, N. Roussel, R. Le Roy, P. Coussot, Modelling thixotropic behavior of fresh cement pastes from MRI measurements, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 616–623.
- [134] C. Artelt, E. Garcia, Impact of superplasticizer concentration and of ultra-fine particles on the rheological behaviour of dense mortar suspensions, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 633–642.
- [135] N. Mikanovic, C. Jolicoeur, Influence of superplasticizers on the rheology and stability of limestone and cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 907–919.
- [136] G. Trtnik, G. Turk, F. Kavcic, V. Bokan Bosiljkov, Possibilities of using the ultrasonic wave transmission method to estimate initial setting time of cement paste, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1336–1342.
- [137] S. Ouellet, B. Bussiere, M. Aubertin, M. Benzaazoua, Microstructural evolution of cemented paste backfill: mercury intrusion porosimetry test results, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1654–1665.
- [138] R.M. Lawrence, T.J. Mays, S.P. Rigby, P. Walker, D. D'Ayala, Effects of carbonation on the pore structure of non-hydraulic lime mortars, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1059–1069.
- [139] M. Choiniska, A. Khelidj, G. Chatzigeorgiou, P. Pijaudier-Cabot, Effects and interactions of temperature and stress-level related damage on permeability of concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 79–88.
- [140] W. Schonfelder, J. Dietrich, A. Marten, K. Kopinga, F. Stallmach, NMR studies of pore formation and water diffusion in self-hardening cut-off wall materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 902–908.
- [141] G.H.A. van der Heijden, R.M.W. van Bijnen, L. Pel, H.P. Huinink, Moisture transport in heated concrete, as studied by NMR, and its consequences for fire spalling, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 894–901.
- [142] H. Song, S. Kwon, Permeability characteristics of carbonated concrete considering capillary pore structure, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 909–915.
- [143] G.A. Narsilio, R. Li, P. Pivonka, D.W. Smith, Comparative study of methods used to estimate ionic diffusion coefficients using migration tests, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1152–1163.
- [144] A.R. Sakulich, E. Anderson, C.L. Schauer, M.W. Barsoum, Influence of Si:Al ratio on the microstructural and mechanical properties of a fine-limestone aggregate alkali-activated slag concrete, *Materials and Structures* 43 (2010) 1025–1035.
- [145] A. Katz, A. Bentur, K. Kovler, A novel system for in-situ observations of early hydration reactions in wet conditions in conventional SEM, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 32–37.
- [146] J.M. Makar, G.W. Chan, End of the induction period in ordinary Portland cement as examined by high-resolution scanning electron microscopy, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 1292–1299.
- [147] A. Zingg, L. Holzer, A. Kaech, F. Winnefeld, J. Pakusch, S. Becker, L. Gauckler, The microstructure of dispersed and non-dispersed fresh cement pastes—new insight by cryo-microscopy, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 522–529.
- [148] M. Vespa, E. Wieland, R. Dahn, D. Grolimund, A.M. Scheidegger, Determination of the elemental distribution and chemical speciation in highly heterogeneous cementitious materials using synchrotron-based micro-spectroscopic techniques, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1473–1482.
- [149] A.A.P. Mansur, D.B. Santos, H.S. Mansur, A microstructural approach to adherence mechanism of poly(vinyl alcohol) modified cement systems to ceramic tiles, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 270–282.
- [150] A. Cwirzen, V. Penttala, C. Vornanen, Reactive powder based concretes: mechanical properties, durability and hybrid use with OPC, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1217–1226.

- [151] E. Knapen, D. Van Gemert, Cement hydration and microstructure formation in the presence of water-soluble polymers, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 6–13.
- [152] J.-P. Korb, L. Monteilh, P.J. McDonald, J. Mitchell, Microstructure and texture of hydrated cement-based materials: a proton field cycling relaxometry approach, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 295–302.
- [153] G.W. Scherer, J.J. Valenza II, G. Simmons, New methods to measure liquid permeability in porous materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 386–397.
- [154] C. Hall, Anomalous diffusion in unsaturated flow: fact or fiction? *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 378–385.
- [155] N. Robeyst, E. Gruyaert, C.U. Grosse, N. De Belie, Monitoring the setting of concrete containing blast-furnace slag by measuring the ultrasonic p-wave velocity, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1169–1176.
- [156] M.A.B. Promentilla, T. Sugiyama, T. Hitomi, N. Takeda, Quantification of tortuosity in hardened cement pastes using synchrotron-based X-ray computed microtomography, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 548–557.
- [157] K.O. Kjellsen, B. Lagerblad, Microstructure of tricalcium silicate and Portland cement systems at middle periods of hydration-development of Hadley grains, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 13–20.
- [158] A.T. Horne, I.G. Richardson, R.M.D. Brydson, Quantitative analysis of the microstructure of interfaces in steel reinforced concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1613–1623.
- [159] L. Nicoleau, Interactions physico-chimiques entre le latex et les phases minérales constituant le ciment au cours de l'hydratation, PhD-thesis, Université de Bourgogne, 2004.
- [160] M.K. Head, H.S. Wong, Nick R. Buenfeld, Characterising aggregate surface geometry in thin-sections of mortar and concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1227–1231.
- [161] S. Diamond, K.O. Kjellsen, Scanning electron microscopic investigations of fresh mortars: Well-defined water-filled layers adjacent to sand grains, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 530–537.
- [162] B.H. Oh, S.Y. Jang, Effects of material and environmental parameters on chloride penetration profiles in concrete structures, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 47–53.
- [163] E.H. Kadri, S. Aggoun, G. De Schutter, K. Eziane, Combined effect of chemical nature and fineness of mineral powders on Portland cement hydration, *Materials and Structures* 43 (2010) 665–673.
- [164] T. Ishida, K. Maekawa, T. Kishi, Enhanced modeling of moisture equilibrium and transport in cementitious materials under arbitrary temperature and relative humidity history, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 565–578.
- [165] T. Luping, J. Gulikers, On the mathematics of time-dependent apparent chloride diffusion coefficient in concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 589–595.
- [166] G. de Vera, M.A. Climent, E. Viqueira, C. Anton, C. Andrade, A test method for measuring chloride diffusion coefficients through partially saturated concrete. Part II: the instantaneous plane source diffusion case with chloride binding consideration, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 714–724.
- [167] P.J. McDonald, J. Mitchell, M. Mulheron, P.S. Aptaker, J.-P. Korb, L. Monteilh, Two-dimensional correlation relaxometry studies of cement pastes performed using a new one-sided NMR magnet, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 303–309.
- [168] K. Van Den Abele, W. Desadeleer, G. De Schutter, M. Wevers, Active and passive monitoring of the early hydration process in concrete using linear and nonlinear acoustics, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 426–432.
- [169] W.L. Lai, S.C. Kou, W.F. Tsang, C.S. Poon, Characterization of concrete properties from dielectric properties using ground penetrating radar, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 687–695.
- [170] R. Birgul, Hilbert transformation of waveforms to determine shear wave velocity in concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 696–700.
- [171] J. Plank, Ch. Winter, Competitive adsorption between superplasticizer and retarder molecules on mineral binder surface, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 599–605.
- [172] Y.F. Houst, P. Bowen, F. Perche, A. Kauppi, P. Borget, L. Galmiche, J.-F. Le Meins, F. Lafuma, R.J. Flatt, I. Schöber, P.F.G. Banfill, D.S. Swift, B.O. Myrvold, B.G. Petersen, K. Reknes, Design and function of novel superplasticizers for more durable high performance concrete (superplast project), *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1197–1209.
- [173] J. Plank, B. Sachsenhauser, Experimental determination of the effective anionic charge density of polycarboxylate superplasticizers in cement pore solution, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 1–5.
- [174] A. Buyukyagci, G. Tuzcu, L. Aras, Synthesis of copolymers of methoxy polyethylene glycol acrylate and 2-acrylamido-2-methyl-1-propanesulfonic acid: its characterization and application as superplasticizer in concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 629–635.
- [175] M. Palacios, Y.F. Houst, P. Bowen, F. Puertas, Adsorption of superplasticizer admixtures on alkali-activated slag pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 670–677.
- [176] M. Palacios, F. Puertas, Effect of shrinkage-reducing admixtures on the properties of alkali-activated slag mortars and pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 691–702.
- [177] J. Mora-Ruacho, R. Gettu, A. Aguado, Influence of shrinkage-reducing admixtures on the reduction of plastic shrinkage cracking in concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 141–146.
- [178] N.A. Johansen, M.J. Millard, A. Mezencevova, V.Y. Garas, K.E. Kurtis, New method for determination of absorption capacity of internal curing agents, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 65–68.
- [179] K.H. Pedersen, S.I. Andersen, A.D. Jensen, K. Dam-Johansen, Replacement of the foam index test with surface tension measurements, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 996–1004.
- [180] J.M. Stencel, H. Song, F. Cangialosi, Automated foam index test: quantifying air entraining agent addition and interactions with fly ash-cement admixtures, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 362–370.
- [181] M. Tyler Ley, K.J. Folliard, K.C. Hover, Observations of air-bubbles escaped from fresh cement paste, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 409–416.
- [182] A.M. Betioli, P.J.P. Gleize, D.A. Silva, V.M. John, R.G. Pileggi, Effect of HMEC on the consolidation of cement pastes: isothermal calorimetry versus oscillatory rheometry, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 440–445.
- [183] M.J. Millard, K.E. Kurtis, Effects of lithium nitrate admixture on early-age cement hydration, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 500–510.
- [184] I. Karatasios, V. Kilikoglou, B. Colston, P. Theoulakis, D. Watt, Setting process of lime-based conservation mortars with barium hydroxide, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 886–893.
- [185] M.V. Diamanti, M. Ormelisse, M. Pedferri, Characterization of photocatalytic and superhydrophilic properties of mortars containing titanium dioxide, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1349–1353.
- [186] H. Park, S. Sung, C. Park, J. Won, Influence of a $C_{12}A_7$ mineral-based accelerator on the strength and durability of shotcrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 379–385.
- [187] I. Garcia-Lodeiro, A. Palomo, A. Fernandez-Jimenez, Alkali-aggregate reaction in activated fly ash systems, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 175–183.
- [188] G. Sheng, Q. Li, J. Zhai, F. Li, Self-cementitious properties of fly ashes from CFBC boilers co-firing coal and high-sulphur petroleum coke, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 871–876.
- [189] S.K. Antiohos, V.G. Papadakis, E. Chaniotakis, S. Tsimas, Improving the performance of ternary blended cements by mixing different types of fly ashes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 877–885.
- [190] N. Schwarz, N. Neithalath, Influence of a fine glass powder on cement hydration: comparison to fly ash and modeling the degree of hydration, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 429–436.
- [191] N.K. Katyal, J.M. Sharma, A.K. Dhawan, M.M. Ali, K. Mohan, Development of rapid method for the estimation of reactive silica in fly ash, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 104–106.
- [192] R.D. Toledo Filho, J.P. Goncalves, B.B. Americano, E.M.R. Fairbairn, Potential for use of crushed waste calcined-clay brick as a supplementary cementitious material in Brazil, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1357–1365.
- [193] M. Cyr, M. Coutand, P. Clastres, Technological and environmental behavior of sewage sludge ash (SSA) in cement-based materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1278–1289.
- [194] D.G. Nair, A. Fraaij, A.A.K. Klaassen, A.P.M. Kentgens, A structural investigation relating to the pozzolanic activity of rice husk ashes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 861–869.
- [195] G. Habert, N. Choupay, J.M. Montel, D. Guillaume, G. Escadeillas, Effects of the secondary minerals of the natural pozzolans on their pozzolanic activity, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 963–975.
- [196] G. Chagas Cordeiro, R.D. Toledo Filho, L.M. Tavares, E. de Moraes Rego Fairbairn, Ultrafine grinding of sugar cane bagasse ash for application as pozzolanic admixture in concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 110–115.
- [197] A. Salas, S. Delvasto, R.M. de Gutierrez, D. Lange, Comparison of two processes for treating rice husk ash for use in high performance concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 773–778.
- [198] E. Mozaffari, J.M. Kinuthia, J. Bai, S. Wild, An investigation into the strength development of wastepaper sludge ash blended with ground granulated blastfurnace slag, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 942–949.
- [199] F. Lagier, K.E. Kurtis, Influence of Portland cement composition on early age reactions with metakaolin, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1411–1417.
- [200] D.L.Y. Kong, J.G. Sanjayan, K. Sagoe-Crentsil, Comparative performance of geopolymers made with metakaolin and fly ash after exposure to elevated temperatures, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1583–1589.
- [201] P. Ballester, I. Marmol, J. Morales, L. Sanchez, Use of limestone obtained from waste of the mussel cannery industry for the production of mortars, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 559–564.
- [202] O. Esping, Effect of limestone filler BET(H_2O)-area on the fresh and hardened properties of self-compacting concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 938–944.
- [203] V.A. Fernandes, P. Purnell, G.T. Still, T.H. Thomas, The effect of clay content in sands used for cementitious materials in developing countries, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 751–758.
- [204] H. Zibara, R.D. Hooton, M.D.A. Thomas, K. Stanish, Influence of the C/S and C/A ratios of hydration products on the chloride ion binding capacity of lime-SF and lime-MK mixtures, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 422–426.
- [205] M. Sahmaran, N. Ozkan, S.B. Keskin, B. Uzal, I.O. Yaman, T.K. Erdem, Evaluation of natural zeolite as a viscosity-modifying agent for cement-based grouts, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 930–937.
- [206] L. Muhmood, S. Vitta, D. Venkateswaran, Cementitious and pozzolanic behavior of electric arc furnace steel slags, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 102–109.
- [207] P. Duxson, J.L. Provis, G.C. Lukey, J.S.J. van Deventer, The role of inorganic polymer technology in the development of 'green concrete', *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1590–1597.
- [208] M. Tyler Ley, R. Chancey, M.C.G. Juenger, K.J. Folliard, The physical and chemical characteristics of the shell of air-entrained bubbles in cement paste, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 417–425.

- [209] A. Hartmann, J.-Ch. Buhl, K. van Breugel, Structure and phase investigations on crystallization of 11 Å tobermorite in lime sand pellets, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 21–31.
- [210] L.B. Andrade, J.C. Rocha, M. Cheriaf, Aspects of moisture kinetics of coal bottom ash in concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 231–241.
- [211] C. Maltese, C. Pistolesi, A. Bravo, F. Cella, T. Cerulli, D. Salvioni, Effects of setting regulators on the efficiency of an inorganic acid based alkali-free accelerator reacting with a Portland cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 528–536.
- [212] J.-Y. Petit, E. Wirquin, Y. Vanhove, K. Khayat, Yield stress and viscosity equations for mortars and self-consolidating concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 655–670.
- [213] S. Kourounis, S. Tsivilis, P.E. Tsakiridis, G.D. Papadimitriou, Z. Tsibouki, Properties and hydration of blended cements with steelmaking slag, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 815–822.
- [214] C. Maltese, C. Pistolesi, A. Bravo, F. Cella, T. Cerulli, D. Salvioni, A case history: effect of moisture on the setting behaviour of a Portland cement reacting with an alkali-free accelerator, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 856–865.
- [215] B.J. Mohr, J.J. Biernacki, K.E. Kurtis, Supplementary cementitious materials for mitigating degradation of kraft pulp fiber-cement composites, *Cement and Concrete Research* 37 (2007) 1531–1543.
- [216] A. Anderberg, L. Wadso, Method for simultaneous determination of sorption isotherms and diffusivity of cement-based materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 89–94.
- [217] J. Yammine, M. Chaouche, M. Guerin, M. Moranville, N. Roussel, From ordinary rheology concrete to self compacting concrete: a transition between frictional and hydrodynamic interactions, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 890–896.
- [218] S. Lin, R. Huang, Effect of viscosity modifying agent on plastic shrinkage cracking of cementitious composites, *Materials and Structures* 43 (2010) 651–664.
- [219] J. Plank, K. Pollmann, N. Zouaoui, P.R. Andres, C. Schaefer, Synthesis and performance of methacrylic ester based polycarboxylate superplasticizers possessing hydroxy terminated poly(ethylene glycol) side chains, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1210–1216.
- [220] X. Ouyang, X. Jiang, X. Qiu, D. Yang, Y. Pang, Effect of molecular weight of sulfanilic acid-phenol-formaldehyde condensate on the properties of cementitious system, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 283–288.
- [221] R.M. Ahmed, N.E. Takach, U.M. Khan, S. Taoutaou, S. James, A. Saasen, R. Godoy, Rheology of foamed cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 353–361.
- [222] N. Neithalath, J. Persun, A. Hossain, Hydration in high-performance cementitious systems containing vitreous calcium aluminosilicate or silica fume, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 473–481.
- [223] O. Peyronnard, M. Benzazoua, D. Blanc, P. Moszkowicz, Study of mineralogy and leaching behavior of stabilized/solidified sludge using differential acid neutralization analysis: Part I: Experimental study, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 600–609.
- [224] J. J. Thomas, J. J. Biernacki, J. W. Bullard, S. Bishnoi, J. S. Dolado, G. W. Scherer, A. Lutge, Modeling and simulation of cement hydration kinetics and microstructure development, *Cement and Concrete Research*, DOI: 10.1016/j.cemconres.2010.10.004
- [225] J. W. Bullard, H. M. Jennings, R. A. Livingston, A. Nonat, G. W. Scherer, J. S. Schweitzer, K. L. Scrivener, J. J. Thomas, Mechanisms of cement hydration, *Cement and Concrete Research*, DOI: 10.1016/j.cemconres.2010.09.011
- [226] B. Lothenbach, K. Scrivener, R.D. Hooton, Supplementary cementitious materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 41 (2011) 217–229.
- [227] M.C.G. Juenger, F. Winnefeld, J. L. Provis, J. H. Ideker, Advances in alternative cementitious binders, *Cement and Concrete Research*, DOI: 10.1016/j.cemconres.2010.11.012.
- [228] D. Damidot, F. Bellmann, B. Möser, T. Sowoidnich, Modelling the effect of electrolytes on the rate of early hydration of tricalcium silicate, 1st International Conference on Microstructure Related Durability of Cementitious Composites, RILEM Proceedings PRO, vol. 61, 2008, pp. 1075–1081, China, Nanjing.
- [229] F. Bellmann, D. Damidot, B. Moser, J. Skibsted, Improved evidence for the existence of an intermediate phase during hydration of tricalcium silicate, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 875–884.
- [230] J.W. Schweitzer, R.A. Livingston, C. Rolfs, H.W. Becker, S. Kubsy, T. Spillane, M. Castellote, P.G. de Viedma, In situ measurements of the cement hydration profile during the induction period, Proceedings of the 12th International Congress on the Chemistry of Cement, Montreal, Canada, 2007.
- [231] A. Leemann, B. Lothenbach, The influence of potassium-sodium ratio in cement on concrete expansion due to alkali-aggregate reaction, *Cement and Concrete Research* 38 (2008) 1162–1168.
- [232] E. Wieland, R. Dahn, M. Vespa, B. Lothenbach, Micro-spectroscopic investigation of Al and S speciation in hardened cement paste, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 885–891.
- [233] P. Lura, J. Couch, O.M. Jensen, J. Weiss, Early-age acoustic emission measurements in hydrating cement paste: evidence for cavitation during solidification due to self-desiccation, *Cement and Concrete Research* 39 (2009) 861–867.
- [234] E. Gallucci, P. Mathur, K. Scrivener, Microstructural development of early age hydration shells around cement grains, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 4–13.
- [235] M. Vandamme, F.-J. Ulm, P. Fonollosa, Nanogranular packing of C-S-H at substoichiometric conditions, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 14–26.
- [236] I. Garcia Lodeiro, A. Fernandez-Jimenez, A. Palomo, D.E. Macphree, Effect on fresh C-S-H gels of the simultaneous addition of alkali and aluminium, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 27–32.
- [237] K.V. Subramaniam, X. Wang, An investigation of microstructure evolution in cement paste through setting using ultrasonic and rheological measurements, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 33–44.
- [238] J. Plank, D. Zhimin, H. Keller, F.V. Hossle, W. Seidl, Fundamental mechanisms for polycarboxylate intercalation into C₃A hydrate phases and the role of sulfate present in cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 45–57.
- [239] N. Roussel, A. Lemaitre, R.J. Flatt, P. Coussot, Steady state flow of cement suspensions: a micromechanical state of the art, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 77–84.
- [240] K. Karhunen, A. Seppanen, A. Lehtikoinen, P.J.M. Monteiro, J.P. Kaipio, Electrical resistance tomography imaging of concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 137–145.
- [241] R.T. Chancey, P. Stutzman, M.C.G. Juenger, D.W. Fowler, Comprehensive phase characterization of crystalline and amorphous phases of a class F fly ash, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 146–156.
- [242] R.C.A. Pinto, A.K. Schindler, Unified modeling of setting and strength development, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 58–65.
- [243] A. Sepulcre-Aguilar, F. Hernandez-Olivares, Assessment of phase formation in lime-based mortars with added metakaolin, Portland cement and sepiolite, for grouting of historic masonry, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 66–76.
- [244] J. Pourchez, P. Grosseau, B. Ruot, Changes in C₃S hydration in the presence of cellulose ethers, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 179–188.
- [245] J.E. Oh, P.J.M. Monteiro, S.S. Jun, S. Choi, S.M. Clark, The evolution of strength and crystalline phases for alkali-activated ground blast furnace slag and fly ash-based geopolymers, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 189–196.
- [246] V. Smilauer, Z.P. Bazant, Identification of viscoelastic C-S-H behavior in mature cement paste by FFT-based homogenization method, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 197–207.
- [247] F. Brunet, T. Charpentier, C.N. Chao, H. Peycelon, A. Nonat, Characterization by solid-state NMR and selective dissolution techniques of anhydrous and hydrated CEM V cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 208–219.
- [248] B.J. Mohr, K.L. Hood, Influence of bleed water reabsorption on cement paste autogenous deformation, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 220–225.
- [249] J.-Y. Petit, E. Wirquin, Effect of limestone filler content and superplasticizer dosage on rheological parameters of highly flowable mortar under light pressure conditions, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 235–241.
- [250] J. Pourchez, B. Ruot, J. Debayle, E. Pourchez, P. Grosseau, Some aspects of cellulose ethers influence on water transport and porous structure of cement-based materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 242–252.
- [251] M.C. Martin-Sedeno, A.J.M. Cuberos, A.G. De la Torre, G. Alvarez-Pinazo, L.M. Ordóñez, M. Gateshki, M.A.G. Aranda, Aluminum-rich belite sulfoaluminate cements: clinkering and early age hydration, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 359–369.
- [252] G. Renaudin, Y. Filinchuk, J. Neubauer, F. Goetz-Neunhoffer, A comparative structural study of wet and dried ettringite, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 370–375.
- [253] K. Baltakys, R. Siauciuonas, Influence of gypsum additive on the gyrolite formation process, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 376–383.
- [254] N.A. Tregger, M.E. Pakula, S.P. Shah, Influence of clays on the rheology of cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 384–391.
- [255] D. Heinz, M. Gobel, H. Hilbig, L. Urbonas, G. Bujauskaite, Effect of TEA on fly ash solubility and early age strength of mortar, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 392–397.
- [256] B. Uzal, L. Turanli, H. Yucel, M.C. Goncuoglu, A. Culfaz, Pozzolanic activity of clinoptilolite: a comparative study with silica fume, fly ash and a non-zeolitic natural pozzolan, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 398–404.
- [257] L. Mo, M. Deng, M. Tang, Effects of calcination condition on expansion property of MgO-type expansive agent used in cement-based materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 437–446.
- [258] N.C. Collier, N.B. Milestone, The encapsulation of Mg(OH)₂ sludge in composite cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 452–459.
- [259] C. Payan, V. Garnier, J. Moysan, Effect of water saturation and porosity on the nonlinear elastic response of concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 473–476.
- [260] J.J.-A. Wang, K.C. Liu, D. Naus, A new test method for determining the fracture toughness of concrete materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 497–499.
- [261] X. Feng, M.D.A. Thomas, T.W. Bremner, K.J. Folliard, B. Fournier, Summary of research on the effect of LiNO₃ on alkali-silica reaction in new concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 636–642.
- [262] H. Sleiman, A. Perrot, S. Amziane, A new look at the measurement of cementitious paste setting by Vicat test, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 681–686.
- [263] J. Plank, B. Sachsenhauser, J. de Reese, Experimental determination of the thermodynamic parameters affecting the adsorption behaviour and dispersion effectiveness of PCE superplasticizers, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 699–709.
- [264] J. Plank, H. Bian, Method to assess the quality of casein used as superplasticizer in self-leveling compounds, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 710–715.
- [265] W. Chen, H.J.H. Brouwers, Alkali binding in hydrated Portland cement paste, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 716–722.
- [266] Z. Sun, G.W. Scherer, Pore size and shape in mortar by thermoporometry, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 740–751.
- [267] H. Garbalinska, S.J. Kowalski, M. Staszak, Linear and non-linear analysis of desorption processes in cement mortar, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 752–762.
- [268] T. Matschei, F.P. Glasser, Temperature dependence, 0 to 40 °C, of the mineralogy of Portland cement paste in the presence of calcium carbonate, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 763–777.
- [269] N. Husillos Rodríguez, S. Martínez Ramírez, M.T. Blanco Varela, M. Guillem, J. Puig, E. Larrotcha, J. Flores, Re-use of drinking water treatment plant (DWTP) sludge: characterization and technological behaviour of cement mortars with atomized sludge additions, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 778–786.

- [270] J. Tailby, K.J.D. MacKenzie, Structure and mechanical properties of aluminosilicate geopolymer composites with Portland cement and its constituent minerals, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 787–794.
- [271] G.W. Scherer, G.P. Funkhouser, S. Peethamparan, Effect of pressure on early hydration of class H and white cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 845–850.
- [272] C.J. Benmore, P.J.M. Monteiro, The structure of alkali silicate gel by total scattering methods, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 892–897.
- [273] B. Craeye, G. De Schutter, B. Desmet, J. Vantomme, G. Heirman, L. Vandewalle, O. Cizer, S. Aggoun, E.H. Kadri, Effect of mineral filler type on autogenous shrinkage of self-compacting concrete, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 908–913.
- [274] K. Riding, D.A. Silva, K. Scrivener, Early age strength enhancement of blended cement systems by CaCl_2 and diethanol-isopropanolamine, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 935–946.
- [275] E. Sakai, T. Sugiyama, T. Saito, M. Daimon, Mechanical properties and micro-structures of calcium aluminate based ultra high strength cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 966–970.
- [276] R. Taylor, I.G. Richardson, R.M.D. Brydson, Composition and microstructure of 20-year-old ordinary Portland cement-ground granulated blast-furnace slag blends containing 0 to 100% slag, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 971–983.
- [277] X.-Y. Wang, H.-S. Lee, Modeling the hydration of concrete incorporating fly ash or slag, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 984–996.
- [278] J.F. Georgin, T. Le Bihan, J. Ambrose, J. Pera, Early-age behavior of materials with a cement matrix, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 997–1008.
- [279] M. Balonis, B. Lothenbach, G. Le Saout, F.P. Glasser, Impact of chloride on the mineralogy of hydrated Portland cement systems, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1009–1022.
- [280] J. Zhang, E.A. Weissinger, S. Peethamparan, G.W. Scherer, Early hydration and setting of oil well cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1023–1033.
- [281] E. Herve, S. Care, J.P. Seguin, Influence of the porosity gradient in cement paste matrix on the mechanical behavior of mortar, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1060–1071.
- [282] C. Magniont, G. Escadeillas, C. Oms-Multon, P. De Caro, The benefits of incorporating glycerol carbonate into an innovative pozzolanic matrix, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1072–1080.
- [283] M. Azenha, F. Magalhaes, R. Faria, A. Cunha, Measurement of concrete E-modulus evolution since casting: a novel method based on ambient vibration, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1096–1105.
- [284] J. Zhou, G. Ye, K. van Breugel, Characterization of pore structure in cement-based materials using pressurization-depressurization cycling mercury intrusion porosimetry (PDC-MIP), *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1120–1128.
- [285] F. Winnefeld, B. Lothenbach, Hydration of calcium sulfoaluminate cements—experimental findings and thermodynamic modelling, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1239–1247.
- [286] K. Rozov, U. Berner, C. Taviot-Gueho, F. Leroux, G. Renaudin, D. Kulik, L.W. Diamond, Synthesis and characterization of the LDH hydrotalcite-pyrosaurite solid-solution series, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1248–1254.
- [287] A. Jenni, N.C. Hyatt, Encapsulation of caesium-loaded Ionsiv in cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1271–1277.
- [288] J.L. Garcia Calvo, A. Hidalgo, C. Alonso, L. Fernandez Luco, Development of low-pH cementitious materials for HLRW repositories: resistance against ground waters aggression, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1290–1297.
- [289] P.J. McGlinn, F.C. de Beer, L.P. Aldridge, M.J. Radebe, R. Nshimirimana, D.R.M. Brew, T.E. Payne, K.P. Olufson, Appraisal of a cementitious material for waste disposal: neutron imaging studies of pore structure and sorptivity, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1320–1326.
- [290] C. Li, H. Sun, L. Li, A review: the comparison between alkali-activated slag ($\text{Si} + \text{Ca}$) and metakaolin ($\text{Si} + \text{Al}$) cements, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1341–1349.
- [291] A.V. Girao, I.G. Richardson, R. Taylor, R.M.D. Brydson, Composition, morphology and nanostructure of C-S-H in 70% white Portland cement-30% fly ash blends hydrated at 55 °C, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1350–1359.
- [292] P. Blanc, X. Bourbon, A. Lassin, E.C. Gaucher, Chemical model for cement-based materials: thermodynamic data assessment for phases other than C-S-H, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1360–1374.
- [293] A. Valori, V. Rodin, P.J. McDonald, On the interpretation of ^1H 2-dimensional NMR relaxation exchange spectra in cements: is there exchange between pores with two characteristic sizes or Fe^{3+} concentrations? *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1375–1377.
- [294] L. Patural, P. Porion, H. Van Damme, A. Govin, P. Grosseau, B. Ruot, O. Deves, A pulsed field gradient and NMR imaging investigations of the water retention mechanism by cellulose ethers in mortars, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1378–1385.
- [295] R.R. Lloyd, J.L. Provis, J.S.J. van Deventer, Pore solution composition and alkali diffusion in inorganic polymer cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1386–1392.
- [296] V. Morin, S. Garraut, F. Begarin, I. Dubois-Brugger, The influence of an ion-exchange resin on the kinetics of hydration of tricalcium silicate, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1459–1464.
- [297] A. Bouvet, E. Ghorbel, R. Bennacer, The mini-conical slump flow test: analysis and numerical study, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1517–1523.
- [298] P.H. Morris, P.F. Dux, Analytical solutions for bleeding of concrete due to consolidation, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1531–1540.
- [299] R. Ylmen, L. Wadso, I. Panas, Insights into early hydration of Portland limestone cement from infrared spectroscopy and isothermal calorimetry, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1541–1546.
- [300] C. Gosselin, E. Gallucci, K. Scrivener, Influence of self heating and Li_2SO_4 addition on the microstructural development of calcium aluminate cement, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1555–1570.
- [301] M. Ben Haha, K. De Weert, B. Lothenbach, Quantification of the degree of reaction of fly ash, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1620–1629.
- [302] C.J. Engelsen, H.A. van der Sloot, G. Wibetoe, H. Justnes, W. Lund, E. Stoltzenberg-Hansson, Leaching characterisation and geochemical modelling of minor and trace elements released from recycled concrete aggregates, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1639–1649.
- [303] P.J. McDonald, V. Rodin, A. Valori, Characterisation of intra- and inter-C-S-H gel pore water in white cement based on an analysis of NMR signal amplitudes as a function of water content, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1656–1663.
- [304] P.C. Fonseca, H.M. Jennings, The effect of drying on early-age morphology of C-S-H as observed in environmental SEM, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1673–1680.
- [305] X.-W. Ma, H.-X. Chen, P.-M. Wang, Effect of CuO on the formation of clinker minerals and the hydration properties, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1681–1687.
- [306] J. Somaratna, D. Ravikumar, N. Neithalath, Response of alkali activated fly ash mortars to microwave curing, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1688–1696.
- [307] R. Snellings, G. Mertens, O. Cizer, J. Elsen, Early age hydration and pozzolanic reaction in natural zeolite blended cements: reaction kinetics and products by in situ synchrotron X-ray powder diffraction, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1704–1713.
- [308] S. Wansom, S. Janjaturaphan, S. Sinthupinyo, Characterizing pozzolanic activity of rice husk ash by impedance spectroscopy, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1714–1722.
- [309] N. De Belie, J. Kratky, S. Van Vlierberghe, Influence of pozzolans and slag on the microstructure of partially carbonated cement paste by means of water vapour and nitrogen sorption experiments and BET calculations, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1723–1733.
- [310] Y. Elakneswaran, A. Iwasa, T. Nawa, T. Sato, K. Kurumisawa, Ion-cement hydrate interactions govern multi-ionic transport model for cementitious materials, *Cement and Concrete Research* 40 (2010) 1756–1765.
- [311] T. Sato, J.J. Beaudoin, V.S. Ramachandran, L.D. Mitchell, P.J. Tumidajski, Thermal decomposition of nanoparticulate $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ -anomalous effects, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 1–7.
- [312] J. Payá, J. Monzó, M.V. Borrachero, S. Velázquez, The chemical activation of pozzolanic reaction of fluid catalytic cracking catalyst residue (FC3R) in lime pastes, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 9–16.
- [313] A. Wirzen, The effect of the heat-treatment regime on the properties of reactive powder concrete, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 25–33.
- [314] H.S. Wong, N.R. Buenfeld, J. Hill, A.W. Harris, Mass transport properties of mature wasteform grouts, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 35–46.
- [315] B. Samet, A. Chakchouk, T. Mnif, A. Tagnit-Hamou, Influence of mineralogy of Tunisian clays on pozzolanic activity—assessment by different methods, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 57–65.
- [316] B. Lothenbach, A. Gruskovnjak, Hydration of alkali-activated slag: thermodynamic modelling, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 81–92.
- [317] M. Frías, E. Villar-Cociña, Influence of calcining temperature on the activation of sugar-cane bagasse: kinetic parameters, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 109–115.
- [318] E. Zornoza, P. Garcés, J. Monzó, M.V. Borrachero, J. Payá, Compatibility of fluid catalytic cracking catalyst residue (FC3R) with various types of cement, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 117–124.
- [319] S. Wistuba, D. Stephan, G. Raudaschl-Sieber, J. Plank, Hydration and hydration products of two-phase Portland cement clinker doped with Na_2O , *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 125–131.
- [320] D. Adolfsson, N. Menad, E. Viggh, B. Björkman, Hydraulic properties of sulphoaluminate belite cement based on steelmaking slags, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 133–138.
- [321] N. Mace, C. Landesman, I. Pointeau, B. Grambow, E. Giffaut, Characterisation of thermally altered cement pastes. Influence on selenite sorption, *Advances in Cement Research* 19 (2007) 157–165.
- [322] A.K.H. Kwan, H.H.C. Wong, Effects of packing density, excess water and solid surface area on flowability of cement paste, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 1–11.
- [323] B. Yilmaz, A study on the effects of diatomite blend in natural pozzolan-blended cements, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 13–21.
- [324] M. Frías, M.I. Sánchez de Rojas, O. Rodríguez, R. García Jiménez, R. Vigil de la Villa, Characterisation of calcined paper sludge as an environmentally friendly source of metakaolin for manufacture of cementitious materials, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 23–30.
- [325] A. Korpa, R. Trettin, K.G. Böger, J. Thieme, C. Schmidt, Pozzolanic reactivity of nanoscale pyrogenic oxides and their strength contribution in cement-based systems, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 35–46.
- [326] J.J. Beaudoin, R. Alizadeh, Hydrated cement paste—thermodynamics of length change, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 47–51.
- [327] M. Liska, L.J. Vandeperre, A. Al-Tabbaa, Influence of carbonation on the properties of reactive magnesia cement-based pressed masonry units, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 53–64.
- [328] M. Bouasker, P. Mounanga, A. Khelidj, R. Coué, Free autogenous strain of early-age cement paste: metrological development and critical analysis, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 75–84.
- [329] C.K. Chau, Z. Li, Microstructures of magnesium oxychloride Sorel cement, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 85–92.

- [330] L.-S. Pan, X.-Q. Qiu, Y.-X. Pang, D.-J. Yang, Effect of water-reducing chemical admixtures on early hydration of cement, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 93–100.
- [331] T.H. Panzera, J.C. Rubio, C.R. Bowen, W.L. Vasconcelos, K. Strecker, Correlation between structure and pulse velocity of cementitious composites, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 101–108.
- [332] T.-S. Zhang, F.-T. Liu, S.-Q. Liu, Z.-H. Zhou, X. Cheng, Factors influencing the properties of a steel slag composite cement, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 145–150.
- [333] Z.M. Ye, J. Chang, S.F. Huang, L.C. Lu, W. Chen, X. Cheng, Study on early hydration of sulfoaluminate cement using an electrical resistivity method, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 161–165.
- [334] J.-Z. Zhou, G.-R. Qian, Y.-L. Cao, P.-C. Chui, Y.-F. Xu, Q. Liu, Transition of Friedel phase to chromate-AFm phase, *Advances in Cement Research* 20 (2008) 167–173.
- [335] A. Bénard, J. Rose, J.-L. Hazemann, O. Proux, L. Trotignon, D. Borschneck, A. Nonat, L. Chateau, J.-Y. Bottero, Modelling of Pb release during Portland cement alteration, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 1–10.
- [336] E. Villar-Cociña, M. Frías Rojas, E. Valencia Morales, H. Savastano, Study of the pozzolanic reaction kinetics in sugar cane bagasse-clay ash/calcium hydroxide system: kinetic parameters and pozzolanic activity, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 23–30.
- [337] B. Felekoğlu, K. Tosun, A comparative study on the performance of limestone-blended cement mortars exposed to cold curing conditions, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 45–57.
- [338] R. Alizadeh, J.J. Beaudoin, V.S. Ramachandran, L. Raki, Applicability of the Hedvall effect to study the reactivity of calcium silicate hydrates, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 59–66.
- [339] P.A. Claisse, H.I. Elsayad, E. Ganjian, Water vapour and liquid permeability measurements in cementitious samples, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 83–89.
- [340] F. Häußler, J. Tritthart, H. Amenitsch, P. Laggner, Time-resolved combined SAXS and WAXS studies on hydrating tricalcium silicate and cement, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 101–111.
- [341] S. Goto, Hydration of hydraulic materials—a discussion on heat liberation and strength development, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 113–117.
- [342] Z. Pan, Q. Liu, Z. Ye, J. Chang, Calcium-barium sulfo-ferritealuminate series minerals, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 119–124.
- [343] J.L. Sturgeon, H.R. Allcock, L. Nair, C.T. Laurencin, P.W. Brown, Effects of fine aggregate on the properties of calcium phosphate cements, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 135–140.
- [344] D.-J. Sun, K. Sisomphon, M.-H. Zhang, Effect of superplasticisers on adsorption, rate of cement hydration, and pore structure of cement pastes, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 159–167.
- [345] H.X. Wu, L.C. Lu, C. Chen, S.Q. Liu, H. Wang, X. Cheng, Influence of gypsum on composition and performance of hardened paste of belite-barium, *Advances in Cement Research* 21 (2009) 169–174.
- [346] A.K.H. Kwan, W.W.S. Fung, H.H.C. Wong, Water film thickness, flowability and rheology of cement–sand mortar, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 3–14.
- [347] J.J. Beaudoin, B. Patarachao, L. Raki, J. Margeson, R. Alizadeh, Length change of C–S–H of variable composition immersed in aqueous solutions, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 15–20.
- [348] A. Hussin, C. Poole, The geochemical features of the interfacial transition zone, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 21–28.
- [349] J.J. Assaad, S.E. Asseily, J. Harb, Use of cement grinding aids to optimise clinker factor, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 29–36.
- [350] F.X. Li, Y.Z. Chen, S.Z. Long, B. Wang, G.G. Li, Research on the preparation and properties of MgO expansive agent, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 37–44.
- [351] W.M. Zhang, W. Sun, H.S. Chen, 3D visualisation of pore structures in cement-based materials by LSCM, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 53–57.
- [352] A. Yilmaz, N. Degirmenci, The combined usage of ground waste glass with an industrial by-product in manufacturing Portland cement mortar, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 73–80.
- [353] E.A. Kishar, W.S. Hegazy, D.A. Ahmed, Hydration reactions of the C3A–CaSO4.2H2O system (1: 1 mole ratio) at 30 and 50 °C. Part I—effect of calcium lignosulfonate, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 123–126.
- [354] M. Frías, O. Rodríguez, B. Nebreda, R. García, E. Villar-Cociña, Influence of activation temperature of kaolinite-based clay wastes on pozzolanic activity and kinetic parameters, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 135–142.
- [355] E.A. Kishar, D.A. Ahmed, M.R. Mohammed, Hydration of Portland cement in presence of silica fume, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 143–148.
- [356] S.-T. Yi, G. Heo, Experimental study on the setting time of cement paste mixed with accelerating admixtures based on C₃A, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 149–155.
- [357] A.R. Pourkhorshidi, M. Najimi, T. Parhizkar, B. Hillemeier, R. Herr, A comparative study of the evaluation methods for pozzolans, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 157–164.
- [358] M.G. Stamatakis, D. Fragoulis, S. Antonopoulou, G. Stamatakis, The opaline silica-rich sedimentary rocks of Milos Island, Greece and their behaviour as pozzolanas in the manufacture of cement, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 171–183.
- [359] Proceedings of the Fred Glasser Cement Science Symposium, *Advances in Cement Research* 22 (2010) 185–248.
- [360] H.M. Dyson, I.G. Richardson, A.R. Brough, A combined ²⁹Si MAS NMR and selective dissolution technique for the quantitative evaluation of hydrated blast furnace slag cement blends, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 598–602.
- [361] M. Lesti, S. Ng, J. Plank, Ca²⁺-mediated interaction between microsilica and polycarboxylate comb polymers in a model cement pore solution, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 3493–3498.
- [362] B.Y. Lee, K.E. Kurtis, Influence of TiO₂ nanoparticles on early C₃S hydration, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 3399–3405.
- [363] E. Jud Sierra, S.A. Miller, A.R. Sakulich, K. MacKenzie, M.W. Barsoum, Pozzolanic activity of diatomaceous earth, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 3406–3410.
- [364] C.E. White, J.L. Provis, T. Proffen, J.S.J. Van Deventer, The effects of temperature on the local structure of metakaolin-based geopolymer binder: a neutron pair distribution function investigation, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 3486–3492.
- [365] A. Habbaba, J. Plank, Interaction between polycarboxylate superplasticizers and amorphous ground granulated blast furnace slag, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 2857–2863.
- [366] J. Kikuma, M. Tsunashima, T. Ishikawa, S.-Y. Matsuno, A. Ogawa, K. Matsui, M. Sato, In Situ time-resolved x-ray diffraction of tobermorite formation process under autoclave condition, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 2667–2674.
- [367] S.A. Miller, A.R. Sakulich, M.W. Barsoum, E. Jud Sierra, Diatomaceous earth as a pozzolan in the fabrication of an alkali-activated fine-aggregate limestone concrete, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 2828–2836.
- [368] C.H. Rüschler, E. Mielcarek, W. Lutz, A. Ritzmann, W.M. Kriven, Weakening of alkali-activated metakaolin during aging investigated by the molybdate method and infrared absorption spectroscopy, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 2585–2590.
- [369] I. García-Lodeiro, A. Fernández-Jiménez, A. Palomo, D.E. Macphee, Effect of calcium additions on N–A–S–H cementitious gels, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 1934–1940.
- [370] A.R. Sakulich, S. Miller, M.W. Barsoum, Chemical and microstructural characterization of 20-month-old alkali-activated slag cements, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 1741–1748.
- [371] J.J. Chen, L. Sorelli, M. Vandamme, F.-J. Ulm, G. Chanvillard, A coupled nanoindentation/SEM-EDS study on low water/cement ratio Portland cement paste: evidence for C–S–H/Ca(OH)₂ nanocomposites, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 1484–1493.
- [372] O. Burciaga-Díaz, J.I. Escalante-García, R. Arellano-Aguilar, A. Gorokhovskiy, Statistical analysis of strength development as a function of various parameters on activated metakaolin/slag cements, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 541–547.
- [373] K. Fukuda, D. Kurokawa, Morphology of α'-H₂-Ca₂SiO₄ solid solution crystals, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 353–355.
- [374] L. Zhang, L.J.J. Catalan, R.J. Bales, A.C. Larsen, H.H. Esmaili, S.D. Kinrade, Effects of saccharide set retarders on the hydration of ordinary Portland cement and pure tricalcium silicate, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 279–287.
- [375] X. Guo, H. Shi, W. Dick, Use of heat-treated water treatment residuals in fly ash-based geopolymers, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 93 (2010) 272–278.
- [376] S. Ferreira, T. Blasco, M.I. Sánchez de Rojas, M. Frías, Influence of activated art paper sludge-lime ratio on hydration kinetics and mechanical behavior in mixtures cured at 20 °C, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 3014–3021.
- [377] X. Xue, M. Kanzaki, Proton distributions and hydrogen bonding in crystalline and glassy hydrous silicates and related inorganic materials: insights from high-resolution solid-state nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 2803–2830.
- [378] H. Maeda, A. Furusato, E.H. Ishida, Control of deposits and porous properties of hydrothermally solidified materials using clays, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 3101–3104.
- [379] C. Giraudeau, J.-B. D'Espinoze De Lacaille, Z. Souguir, A. Nonat, R.J. Flatt, Surface and intercalation chemistry of polycarboxylate copolymers in cementitious systems, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 2471–2488.
- [380] O. Rodríguez Largo, R. Vigil de la Villa, M.I. Sánchez de Rojas, M. Frías, Novel use of kaolin wastes in blended cements, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 2443–2446.
- [381] R. Shahsavari, M.J. Buehler, R.J.-M. Pellenq, F.-J. Ulm, First-principles study of elastic constants and interlayer interactions of complex hydrated oxides: case study of tobermorite and jennite, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 2323–2330.
- [382] M.R. Rowles, B.H. O'Connor, Chemical and structural microanalysis of aluminosilicate geopolymers synthesized by sodium silicate activation of metakaolinite, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 2354–2361.
- [383] H. Maeda, E.H. Ishida, Water vapor adsorption and desorption on materials hydrothermally solidified from clay minerals, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 2125–2128.
- [384] J.M. Makar, G.W. Chan, Growth of cement hydration products on single-walled carbon nanotubes, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 1303–1310.
- [385] K. Kyritsis, N. Meller, C. Hall, Chemistry and morphology of hydrogarnets formed in cement-based CASH hydroceramics cured at 200° to 350 °C, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 1105–1111.
- [386] T. Yu, J. Ye, Y. Wang, Control of crystallinity of hydrated products in a calcium phosphate cement, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 949–951.
- [387] N.W. Chen-Tan, A. Van Riessen, C.V. Ly, D.C. Southam, Determining the reactivity of a fly ash for production of geopolymer, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 881–887.
- [388] K. Kyritsis, C. Hall, D.P. Bentz, N. Meller, M.A. Wilson, Relationship between engineering properties, mineralogy, and microstructure in cement-based hydroceramic materials cured at 200°–350 °C, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 694–701.

- [389] G.M. Bowers, R.J. Kirkpatrick, Natural abundance ^{43}Ca NMR spectroscopy of tobermorite and jennite: model compounds for C–S–H, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 545–548.
- [390] J. Kaufmann, Characterization of pore space of cement-based materials by combined mercury and Wood's metal intrusion, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 92 (2009) 209–216.
- [391] K. Luke, E. Lachowski, Internal composition of 20-year-old fly ash and slag-blended ordinary Portland cement pastes, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 4084–4092.
- [392] P. Duxson, J.L. Provis, Designing precursors for geopolymer cements, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 3864–3869.
- [393] B. Münch, L. Holzer, Contradicting geometrical concepts in pore size analysis attained with electron microscopy and mercury intrusion, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 4059–4067.
- [394] M. Frías, O. Rodríguez Largo, R. García Jiménez, I. Vegas, Influence of activation temperature on reaction kinetics in recycled clay waste–calcium hydroxide systems, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 4044–4051.
- [395] J.J. Thomas, A.J. Allen, H.M. Jennings, Structural changes to the calcium–silicate–hydrate gel phase of hydrated cement with age, drying, and resaturation, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 3362–3369.
- [396] A. Fernández-Jiménez, A. Palomo, J.Y. Pastor, A. Martín, New cementitious materials based on alkali-activated fly ash: performance at high temperatures, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 3308–3314.
- [397] K. Garbev, G. Beuchle, M. Bornfeld, L. Black, P. Stemmermann, Cell dimensions and composition of nanocrystalline calcium silicate hydrate solid solutions. Part 1: synchrotron-based x-ray diffraction, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 3005–3014.
- [398] O. Bortnovsky, J. Dědeček, Z. Tvarůžková, Z. Sobalík, J. Šubrt, Metal ions as probes for characterization of geopolymer materials, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 3052–3057.
- [399] M. Cyr, P. Rivard, F. Labrecque, A. Daidié, High-pressure device for fluid extraction from porous materials: application to cement-based materials, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 2653–2658.
- [400] J. Russias, F. Frizon, C. Cau-Dit-Coumes, A. Malchère, T. Douillard, C. Jousset-Dubien, Incorporation of aluminum into C–S–H structures: from synthesis to nanostructural characterization, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 2337–2342.
- [401] C.K. Chau, Z. Li, Accelerated reactivity assessment of light burnt magnesium oxide, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 1640–1645.
- [402] M. Frías, O. Rodríguez, I. Vegas, R. Vigil, Properties of calcined clay waste and its influence on blended cement behavior, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 1226–1230.
- [403] A. Hidalgo López, J.L. García Calvo, J. García Olmo, S. Petit, M.C. Alonso, Microstructural evolution of calcium aluminate cements hydration with silica fume and fly ash additions by scanning electron microscopy, and mid and near-infrared spectroscopy, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 1258–1265.
- [404] K. Jug, B. Heidberg, T. Bredow, K. Littmann, Cyclic cluster study on the bulk modulus and hydration pressure of magnesia expansion, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 1207–1213.
- [405] A. Fernández-Jiménez, A. Palomo, T. Vazquez, R. Vallepu, T. Terai, K. Ikeda, Alkaline activation of blends of metakaolin and calcium aluminate, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 1231–1236.
- [406] C.A. Utton, M. Hayes, J. Hill, N.B. Milestone, J.H. Sharp, Effect of temperatures up to 90 °C on the early hydration of portland–blastfurnace slag cements, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 948–954.
- [407] P. Lu, Q. Li, J. Zhai, Mineralogical characterizations and reaction path modeling of the pozzolanic reaction of fly ash–lime systems, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 955–964.
- [408] E.R. Vance, J.H. Hadley, F.H. Hsu, E. Drabarek, Positron annihilation lifetime spectra in a metakaolin-based geopolymer, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 664–666.
- [409] S. Goñi, A. Guerrero, Modifications of the C–S–H gel by hydration at 40 °C of belite cements from coal fly ash class C, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 209–214.
- [410] K. Garbev, B. Gasharova, G. Beuchle, S. Kreis, P. Stemmermann, First observation of $\alpha\text{-Ca}_2[\text{SiO}_3(\text{OH})](\text{OH})\text{-Ca}_6[\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7](\text{SiO}_4)(\text{OH})_2$ phase transformation upon thermal treatment in air, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 91 (2008) 263–271.
- [411] S. Goñi, A. Guerrero, SEM/EDX characterization of the hydration products of belite cements from class C coal fly ash, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 3915–3922.
- [412] J.S. Dolado, M. Griebel, J. Hamaekers, A molecular dynamic study of cementitious calcium silicate hydrate (C–S–H) gels, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 3938–3942.
- [413] F.A. Müller, U. Gbureck, T. Kasuga, Y. Mizutani, J.E. Barralet, U. Lohbauer, Whisker-reinforced calcium phosphate cements, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 3694–3697.
- [414] K. Morsli, Á.G. De La Torre, S. Stöber, A.J.M. Cuberos, M. Zahir, M.A.G. Aranda, Quantitative phase analysis of laboratory-active belite clinkers by synchrotron powder diffraction, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 3205–3212.
- [415] J.J. Thomas, A new approach to modeling the nucleation and growth kinetics of tricalcium silicate hydration, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 3282–3288.
- [416] F.-J. Ulm, M. Vandamme, C. Bobko, J. Alberto Ortega, K. Tai, C. Ortiz, Statistical indentation techniques for hydrated nanocomposites: concrete, bone, and shale, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 2677–2692.
- [417] A.C. Jupe, A.P. Wilkinson, K. Luke, G.P. Funkhouser, Slurry consistency and *In Situ* synchrotron x-ray diffraction during the early hydration of Portland cements with calcium chloride, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 2595–2602.
- [418] K.J. Lilley, U. Gbureck, A.J. Wright, J.C. Knowles, D.F. Farrar, J.E. Barralet, Brushite cements from polyphosphoric acid, calcium phosphate systems, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 1892–1898.
- [419] M.G. Blackford, J.V. Hanna, K.J. Pike, E.R. Vance, D.S. Perera, Transmission electron microscopy and nuclear magnetic resonance studies of geopolymers for radioactive waste immobilization, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 1193–1199.
- [420] X. Wang, J. Ye, Y. Wang, L. Chen, Reinforcement of calcium phosphate cement by bio-mineralized carbon nanotube, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 962–964.
- [421] K. Garbev, P. Stemmermann, L. Black, C. Breen, J. Yarwood, B. Gasharova, Structural features of C–S–H(I) and its carbonation in air—a raman spectroscopic study. Part I: fresh phases, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 900–907.
- [422] L. Black, C. Breen, J. Yarwood, K. Garbev, P. Stemmermann, B. Gasharova, Structural features of C–S–H(I) and its carbonation in air—a raman spectroscopic study. Part II: carbonated phases, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 908–917.
- [423] R. Holly, E. Reardon, C. Hansson, H. Peemoeller, Proton spin–spin relaxation study of the effect of temperature on white cement hydration, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 570–577.
- [424] R. Wang, P. Wang, Function of styrene–acrylic ester copolymer latex in cement mortar, *Materials and Structures* 43 (2010) 443–451.
- [425] R. Alizadeh, J.J. Beaudoin, L. Raki, C–S–H (I)—a nanostructural model for the removal of water from hydrated cement paste? *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 670–672.
- [426] D.A. Silva, P.J.M. Monteiro, Early formation of ettringite in tricalcium aluminate–calcium hydroxide–gypsum dispersions, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 90 (2007) 614–617.
- [427] P.L. Domone, A review of the hardened mechanical properties of self-compacting concrete, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 1–12.
- [428] T.K. Erdem, C. Meral, M. Tokyay, T.Y. Erdogan, Use of perlite as a pozzolanic addition in producing blended cements, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 13–21.
- [429] J.J. Beaudoin, R. Alizadeh, Detection of nanostructural anomalies in hydrated cement systems, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 63–69.
- [430] P.J.P. Gleize, M. Cyr, G. Escadeillas, Effects of metakaolin on autogenous shrinkage of cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 80–87.
- [431] G. Ye, X. Liu, G. De Schutter, A.-M. Poppe, L. Taerwe, Influence of limestone powder used as filler in SCC on hydration and microstructure of cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 94–102.
- [432] Y. Akkaya, C. Ouyang, S.P. Shah, Effect of supplementary cementitious materials on shrinkage and crack development in concrete, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 117–123.
- [433] P. Chindapasirt, T. Chareerat, V. Sirivivatnanon, Workability and strength of coarse high calcium fly ash geopolymer, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 224–229.
- [434] F. Winnefeld, S. Becker, J. Pakusch, T. Gotz, Effects of the molecular architecture of comb-shaped superplasticizers on their performance in cementitious systems, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 251–262.
- [435] A. Leemann, F. Winnefeld, The effect of viscosity modifying agents on mortar and concrete, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 341–349.
- [436] L. Xiao, Z. Li, X. Wei, Selection of superplasticizer in concrete mix design by measuring the early electrical resistivities of pastes, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 350–356.
- [437] F. Skoczylas, N. Burlion, I. Yurtdas, About drying effects and poro-mechanical behaviour of mortars, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 383–390.
- [438] H. Justnes, P.A. Dahl, V. Ronin, J.-E. Jonasson, L. Elfgrén, Microstructure and performance of energetically modified cement (EMC) with high filler content, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 533–541.
- [439] S.K. Antiohos, D. Papageorgiou, E. Chaniotakis, S. Tsimas, Mechanical and durability characteristics of gypsum-free blended cements incorporating sulphate-rich reject fly ash, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 550–558.
- [440] N. Schwarz, M. DuBois, N. Neithalath, Electrical conductivity based characterization of plain and coarse glass powder modified cement pastes, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 656–666.
- [441] B. Samet, T. Mnif, M. Chaabouni, Use of a kaolinitic clay as a pozzolanic material for cements: formulation of blended cement, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 29 (2007) 741–749.
- [442] G. Lu, K. Wang, T.J. Rudolph, Modeling rheological behavior of highly flowable mortar using concepts of particle and fluid mechanics, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 1–12.
- [443] M. Bouasker, P. Mounanga, P. Turcry, A. Loukili, A. Khelidj, Chemical shrinkage of cement pastes and mortars at very early age: effect of limestone filler and granular inclusions, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 13–22.
- [444] K. Svinning, A. Hoskuldsson, H. Justnes, Prediction of compressive strength up to 28 days from microstructure of Portland cement, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 138–151.
- [445] B. Yilmaz, A. Olgun, Studies on cement and mortar containing low-calcium fly ash, limestone, and dolomitic limestone, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 194–201.
- [446] B. Yilmaz, N. Ediz, The use of raw and calcined diatomite in cement production, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 202–211.

- [447] M. Frías, C. Rodríguez, Effect of incorporating ferroalloy industry wastes as complementary cementing materials on the properties of blended cement matrices, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 212–219.
- [448] M. Westerholm, B. Lagerblad, J. Silfverbrand, E. Forsberg, Influence of fine aggregate characteristics on the rheological properties of mortars, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 274–282.
- [449] S.T. Erdogan, N.S. Martys, C.F. Ferraris, D.W. Fowler, Influence of the shape and roughness of inclusions on the rheological properties of a cementitious suspension, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 393–402.
- [450] G.C. Cordeiro, R.D. Toledo Filho, L.M. Tavares, E.M.R. Fairbairn, Pozzolanic activity and filler effect of sugar cane bagasse ash in Portland cement and lime mortars, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 410–418.
- [451] D. Caputo, B. Liguori, C. Colella, Some advances in understanding the pozzolanic activity of zeolites: the effect of zeolite structure, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 455–462.
- [452] W. Liao, B.J. Lee, C.W. Kang, A humidity-adjusted maturity function for the early age strength prediction of concrete, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 515–523.
- [453] V. Slowik, M. Schmidt, R. Fritzsche, Capillary pressure in fresh cement-based materials and identification of the air entry value, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 557–565.
- [454] H.N. Atahan, C. Carlos Jr., S. Chae, P.J.M. Monteiro, J. Bastacky, The morphology of entrained air voids in hardened cement paste generated with different anionic surfactants, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 566–575.
- [455] D.P. Bentz, K.A. Snyder, L.C. Cass, M.A. Peltz, Doubling the service life of concrete structures. I: reducing ion mobility using nanoscale viscosity modifiers, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 674–678.
- [456] S. Kumar, R. Kumar, A. Bandopadhyay, T.C. Alex, B. Ravi Kumar, S.K. Das, S.P. Mehrotra, Mechanical activation of granulated blast furnace slag and its effect on the properties and structure of Portland slag cement, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 679–685.
- [457] H. Lindgreen, M. Geiker, H. Kroyer, N. Springer, J. Skibsted, Microstructure engineering of Portland cement pastes and mortars through addition of ultrafine layer silicates, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 686–699.
- [458] L.J. Vandeperre, M. Liska, A. Al-Tabbaa, Microstructures of reactive magnesia cement blends, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 706–714.
- [459] P. Nanthagopalan, M. Haist, M. Santhanam, H.S. Muller, Investigation on the influence of granular packing on the flow properties of cementitious suspensions, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 763–768.
- [460] W. Chen, H.J.H. Brouwers, Mitigating the effects of system resolution on computer simulation of Portland cement hydration, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 779–787.
- [461] C. de Sa, F. Benboudjema, M. Thiery, J. Sicard, Analysis of microcracking induced by differential drying shrinkage, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 947–956.
- [462] C.K. Yip, J.L. Provis, G.C. Lukey, J.S.J. van Deventer, Carbonate mineral addition to metakaolin-based geopolymers, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 30 (2008) 979–985.
- [463] E.V. Morales, E. Villar-Cocina, M. Frías, S.F. Santos, H. Savastano Jr., Effects of calcining conditions on the microstructure of sugar cane waste ashes (SCWA): influence in the pozzolanic activation, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 22–28.
- [464] M. Hunger, H.J.H. Brouwers, Flow analysis of water-powder mixtures: application to specific surface area and shape factor, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 39–59.
- [465] Y. Elakneswaran, T. Nawa, K. Kurumisawa, Zeta potential study of paste blends with slag, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 72–76.
- [466] A. Zingg, F. Winnefeld, L. Holzer, J. Pakusch, S. Becker, R. Figi, L. Gauckler, Interaction of polycarboxylate-based superplasticizers with cements containing different C_3A amounts, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 153–162.
- [467] K. Friedemann, F. Stallmach, J. Karger, Carboxylates and sulfates of polysaccharides for controlled internal water release during cement hydration, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 244–249.
- [468] C.K. Chau, J. Chan, Zongjin Li, Influences of fly ash on magnesium oxychloride mortar, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 250–254.
- [469] J.-M. Mechling, A. Lecomte, C. Diliberto, Relation between cement composition and compressive strength of pure pastes, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 255–262.
- [470] V. Slowik, T. Hubner, M. Schmidt, B. Villmann, Simulation of capillary shrinkage cracking in cement-like materials, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 461–469.
- [471] J. Ambroise, J.F. Georgin, S. Peysson, J. Pera, Influence of polyether polyol on the hydration and engineering properties of calcium sulfoaluminate cement, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 474–482.
- [472] S.E. Chidiac, F. Mahmoodzadeh, Plastic viscosity of fresh concrete—a critical review of predictions methods, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 535–544.
- [473] P.J.M. Monteiro, A.P. Kirchheim, S. Chae, P. Fischer, A.A. MacDowell, E. Schaible, H.R. Wenk, Characterizing the nano and micro structure of concrete to improve its durability, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 577–584.
- [474] J.J. Beaudoin, L. Raki, R. Alizadeh, A ^{29}Si MAS NMR study of modified C-S-H nanostructures, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 585–590.
- [475] S. Igarashi, W. Chen, H.J.H. Brouwers, Comparison of observed and simulated cement microstructure using spatial correlation functions, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 637–646.
- [476] A. Passuello, G. Moriconi, S.P. Shah, Cracking behavior of concrete with shrinkage reducing admixtures and PVA fibers, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 699–704.
- [477] P. Trtik, B. Munch, P. Lura, A critical examination of statistical nanoindentation on model materials and hardened cement pastes based on virtual experiments, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 705–714.
- [478] A.A. Ramezani-pour, E. Ghiasvand, I. Nickseresht, M. Mahdikhani, F. Moodi, Influence of various amounts of limestone powder on performance of Portland limestone cement concretes, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 715–720.
- [479] M. Hu, X. Zhu, F. Long, Alkali-activated fly ash-based geopolymers with zeolite or bentonite as additives, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 31 (2009) 762–768.
- [480] J.J. Beaudoin, L. Raki, R. Alizadeh, L. Mitchell, Dimensional change and elastic behavior of layered silicates and Portland cement paste, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 25–33.
- [481] J.-Y. Petit, E. Wirquin, K.H. Khayat, Effect of temperature on the rheology of flowable mortars, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 43–53.
- [482] S. Donatello, A. Freeman-Pask, M. Tyrer, C.R. Cheeseman, Effect of milling and acid washing on the pozzolanic activity of incinerator sewage sludge ash, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 54–61.
- [483] F.-J. Ulm, M. Vandamme, H.M. Jennings, J. Vanzo, M. Bentivegna, K.J. Krakowiak, G. Constantinides, C.P. Bobko, K.J. Van Vliet, Does microstructure matter for statistical nanoindentation techniques? *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 92–99.
- [484] A. Leemann, R. Loser, B. Munch, Influence of cement type on ITZ porosity and chloride resistance of self-compacting concrete, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 116–120.
- [485] S. Donatello, M. Tyrer, C.R. Cheeseman, Comparison of test methods to assess pozzolanic activity, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 121–127.
- [486] T. Perraki, E. Kontori, S. Tsivilis, G. Kakali, The effect of zeolite on the properties and hydration of blended cements, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 128–133.
- [487] B. Ahmadi, M. Shekarchi, Use of natural zeolite as a supplementary cementitious material, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 134–141.
- [488] X. Guo, H. Shi, W.A. Dick, Compressive strength and microstructural characteristics of class C fly ash geopolymer, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 142–147.
- [489] M. Han, C. Han, Use of maturity methods to estimate the setting time of concrete containing super retarding agents, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 164–172.
- [490] D.P. Bentz, K.A. Snyder, M.A. Peltz, Doubling the service life of concrete structures. II: performance of nanoscale viscosity modifiers in mortars, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 187–193.
- [491] G. Venkateela, Z. Sun, In situ observation of cement particle growth during setting, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 211–218.
- [492] B. Abdelkader, K. El-Hadi, E. Karim, Efficiency of granulated blast furnace slag replacement of cement according to the equivalent binder concept, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 226–231.
- [493] W.W.S. Fung, A.K.H. Kwan, Role of water film thickness in rheology of CSF mortar, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 255–264.
- [494] D.P. Bentz, C.F. Ferraris, Rheology and setting of high volume fly ash mixtures, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 265–270.
- [495] P. Stroeve, J. Hu, D.A. Koleva, Concrete porosimetry: aspects of feasibility, reliability and economy, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 291–299.
- [496] K. Svinning, A. Hoskuldsson, H. Justnes, Prediction of potential compressive strength of Portland clinker from its mineralogy, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 300–311.
- [497] A.A. Melo Neto, M. Alba Cincotto, W. Repette, Mechanical properties, drying and autogenous shrinkage of blast furnace slag activated with hydrated lime and gypsum, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 312–318.
- [498] A. Bougara, C. Lynsdale, N.B. Milestone, Reactivity and performance of blastfurnace slags of differing origin, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 319–324.
- [499] R. Alizadeh, J.J. Beaudoin, L. Raki, Viscoelastic nature of calcium silicate hydrate, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 369–376.
- [500] M.I.A. Khokhar, E. Roziere, P. Turcy, F. Grondin, A. Loukili, Mix design of concrete with high content of mineral additions: optimisation to improve early age strength, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 377–385.
- [501] N.Y. Mostafa, Q. Mohsen, S.A.S. El-Hemaly, S.A. El-Korashy, P.W. Brown, High replacements of reactive pozzolan in blended cements: microstructure and mechanical properties, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 386–391.
- [502] A.A.M. Mahmoud, M.S.H. Shehab, A.S. El-Dieb, Concrete mixtures incorporating synthesized sulfonated acetophenone-formaldehyde resin as superplasticizer, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 392–397.
- [503] D. Ravikumar, S. Peethamparan, N. Neithalath, Structure and strength of NaOH activated concretes containing fly ash or GGBFS as the sole binder, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 399–410.
- [504] W. Jau, C. Yang, Development of a modified concrete rheometer to measure the rheological behavior of conventional and self-consolidating concretes, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 450–460.
- [505] X. Wang, H. Lee, K. Park, J. Kim, J.S. Golden, A multi-phase kinetic model to simulate hydration of slag-cement blends, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 468–477.
- [506] L. Pelletier, F. Winnefeld, B. Lothenbach, The ternary system Portland cement-calcium sulfoaluminate clinker-anhydrite: hydration mechanism and mortar properties, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 497–507.

- [507] J. Kaufmann, Pore space analysis of cement-based materials by combined Nitrogen sorption—Wood's metal impregnation and multi-cycle mercury intrusion, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 514–522.
- [508] N. Gineys, G. Aouad, D. Damidot, Managing trace elements in Portland cement—Part I: interactions between cement paste and heavy metals added during mixing as soluble salts, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 563–570.
- [509] M. Criado, A. Fernandez Jimenez, A. Palomo, Effect of sodium sulfate on the alkali activation of fly ash, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 589–594.
- [510] P. Van den Heede, E. Gruyaert, N. De Belie, Transport properties of high-volume fly ash concrete: capillary water sorption, water sorption under vacuum and gas permeability, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 749–756.
- [511] R. Fernandez, B. Nebreda, R.V. de la Villa, R. Garcia, M. Frias, Mineralogical and chemical evolution of hydrated phases in the pozzolanic reaction of calcined paper sludge, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 775–782.
- [512] A.R. Pourkhorshidi, M. Najimi, T. Parhizkar, F. Jafarpour, B. Hillemeier, Applicability of the standard specifications of ASTM C618 for evaluation of natural pozzolans, *Cement and Concrete Composites* 32 (2010) 794–800.
- [513] P. Lura, O.M. Jensen, S. Igarashi, Experimental observation of internal water curing of concrete, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 211–220.
- [514] K.V. Subramaniam, J. Lee, Ultrasonic assessment of early-age changes in the material properties of cementitious materials, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 301–309.
- [515] D.P. Bentz, Cement hydration: building bridges and dams at the microstructure level, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 397–404.
- [516] P. Lura, O.M. Jensen, Measuring techniques for autogenous strain of cement paste, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 431–440.
- [517] R.K. Dhir, M.C. Limbachiya, M.J. McCarthy, A. Chaipanich, Evaluation of Portland limestone cements for use in concrete construction, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 459–473.
- [518] M. Westerholm, B. Lagerblad, E. Forssberg, Rheological properties of micro-mortars containing fines from manufactured aggregates, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 615–625.
- [519] B. Johannesson, K. Yamada, L.-O. Nilsson, Y. Hosokawa, Multi-species ionic diffusion in concrete with account to interaction between ions in the pore solution and the cement hydrates, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 651–665.
- [520] M. Nadjib Oudjit, K. Arroudj, A. Bali, Influence des fumées de silice sur l'évolution de l'hydratation des pâtes de chaux ou de Ciment Portland, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 703–710.
- [521] G. Ye, X. Liu, A.M. Poppe, G. De Schutter, K. van Breugel, Numerical simulation of the hydration process and the development of microstructure of self-compacting cement paste containing limestone as filler, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 865–875.
- [522] S. Diamond, E. Landis, Microstructural features of a mortar as seen by computed microtomography, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 989–993.
- [523] N. Roussel, The LCPC BOX: a cheap and simple technique for yield stress measurements of SCC, *Materials and Structures* 40 (2007) 889–896.
- [524] N. Chikh, M. Cheikh-Zouaoui, S. Aggoun, R. Duval, Effects of calcium nitrate and triisopropanolamine on the setting and strength evolution of Portland cement pastes, *Materials and Structures* 41 (2008) 31–36.
- [525] C.K. Chau, Z. Li, Microstructures of magnesium oxychloride, *Materials and Structures* 41 (2008) 853–862.
- [526] E. Güneysi, M. Gesoğlu, K. Mermerdaş, Improving strength, drying shrinkage, and pore structure of concrete using metakaolin, *Materials and Structures* 41 (2008) 937–949.
- [527] C. Jayasree, Ravindra Gettu, Experimental study of the flow behaviour of superplasticized cement paste, *Materials and Structures* 41 (2008) 1581–1593.
- [528] J. Zhang, L. Qin, Z. Li, Hydration monitoring of cement-based materials with resistivity and ultrasonic methods, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 15–24.
- [529] R. Loser, A. Leemann, Shrinkage and restrained shrinkage cracking of self-compacting concrete compared to conventionally vibrated concrete, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 71–82.
- [530] B. Tutmez, A. Dag, A linguistic model for evaluating cement strength, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 103–111.
- [531] F. Spörel, S. Uebachs, W. Brameshuber, Investigations on the influence of fly ash on the formation and stability of artificially entrained air voids in concrete, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 227–240.
- [532] X. Guo, H. Shi, H. Liu, Effects of a combined admixture of slag powder and thermally treated flue gas desulphurization (FGD) gypsum on the compressive strength and durability of concrete, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 263–270.
- [533] T. Shiotani, D.G. Aggelis, Wave propagation in cementitious material containing artificial distributed damage, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 377–384.
- [534] T. Aly, J.G. Sanjayan, Mechanism of early age shrinkage of concretes, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 461–468.
- [535] R. Zerbino, B. Barragán, T. Garcia, L. Agulló, R. Gettu, Workability tests and rheological parameters in self-compacting concrete, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 947–960.
- [536] J.J. Beaudoin, H. Dramé, L. Raki, R. Alizadeh, Formation and properties of C-S-H-PEG nano-structures, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 1003–1014.
- [537] P. Lura, O.M. Jensen, J. Weiss, Cracking in cement paste induced by autogenous shrinkage, *Materials and Structures* 42 (2009) 1089–1099.